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## IMMEDIATE FREEZING OF NOTE ISSUE WANTED

Nanking, July 6.

While the Government's unbalanced budget continued to be subjected to legislators' critical study at committee sessions, a resolution was introduced in the Legislative Yuan today, which proposed the immediate freezing of the note issue and requisitioning of Chinese assets in foreign countries.

This would forestall a total economic collapse when the budgetary figures for the next six months are publicly announced.

In view of the vast discrepancies between income and expenditures as listed in the budget, the proposal said: "We cannot imagine any effective measures the Government could take to balance it except by further increasing the note issue."

Signed by 41 legislators, including some of the most vociferous members of the Legislative Yuan, the resolution suggested the organization of a special supervisory committee jointly with the Control and Executive Yuns, to ensure that as of this month, the Government will discontinue resorting to the printing press to meet budgetary deficits.

It said, in consequence, the Government should adopt the following measures to cover special expenditures firstly, by turning into cash the proceeds of all American aid supplies, enemy properties and surplus property materials.

Secondly, the requisitioning of Chinese holdings abroad with a view to their utilisation to be submitted by the Executive Yuan within two months to the Government of the countries where the holdings are deposited.

### Advance

### Reparations

Thirdly, to start levying a property tax within the shortest possible period of time.

Fourthly, to negotiate with the United States Government for an advance allotment of Japanese reparations which is to be sold for cash.

Fifthly, to negotiate with friendly countries with the view to securing special military loans.

## EISENHOWER REFUSES NOMINATION

Washington, July 6. Anti-Truman Democrats today began a desperate search for another candidate after Dwight Eisenhower punctured the "staff-like" balloon by saying he could not accept Democratic nomination.

Some admitted openly that it was hopeless and that there was nothing to stop President Harry S. Truman winning re-election when the party's national convention meets in Philadelphia next week.

New Deal members of the anti-Truman coalition, led by former OPA Chief Leon Henderson, were supporting Supreme Court Justice William Douglas.

Henderson said he believed all the Eisenhower support was "transferable" to Douglas. But anti-Truman Southern Democrats were cool to Douglas.

Senator John J. Sparkman, of Alabama, said he did not think Douglas was sufficiently well publicized as a probable candidate to be a strong nominee. He said he feared Eisenhower's withdrawal would spell an end to the drive to discard Truman.

On Other Pages  
Page Two: Complaint from Singapore on "Nylons"  
Page Three: Colony's Broadcasting Problems  
Page Nine: Grippe Warning On a Warning  
Opposition to the Battle of Britain  
Olympic Games Rivalry

### PICTURE OF THE DAY

#### WOMEN HURDLERS



Mayreen Gardner, Britain's woman hurdling champion, (nearest camera) leading the field to win the 80-metre hurdles in the Women's A.A.A. national championships at Chilwick. Next to her is Miss I. Robertson and third from left is Miss E. Sculthorpe. (A. P. Photo)

## FORTUNE IN DIAMONDS HIDDEN IN 4 BUDDHAS

Four stone Buddhas, bought in China, have yielded their English owner from Swatow a fortune estimated at H.K.\$3,000,000, according to the local Chinese evening newspaper "Sing Tao."

The fortune, in diamonds, was accidentally found inside the statues in Hong Kong a few days ago.

### Danger To Swimmers

Dangerous currents exist on the coast off Castle Peak Road, the Marine Department announced yesterday.

Warning swimmers, the Marine Department said currents between Ma Wan Island and the mainland reach from four to five knots.

Owing to inequalities of the sea bed in the area, strong rips and eddies occur and the under-tow drift is dangerous to people swimming far from shore.

### 200 House Applicants

Mr. U. Tat-chee told the "China Mail" yesterday that the number of applicants wishing to participate in his housing scheme has reached 200.

Registration of applicants has closed.

The five-room, double-storey houses will be built near Kowloon Tong.

### Small Door

As he was scrapping off some earth off the back of one of the statues, he discovered a small door, two inches wide and four inches high, inside there was a small ball of cotton-wool in which was found some diamonds wrapped in silk.

In the other three statues he also found diamonds wrapped in silk. A check of the smaller Buddhas yielded nothing.

He estimated the diamonds to be worth HK\$3,000,000. He would not say how much he paid for the Buddhas in China.

## Carole Landis: Suicide

Hollywood, July 6. The blonde actress, Carole Landis, the screen's original Sweetheart Girl, committed suicide today. She was found dead in her luxurious Brentwood home by actor Rex Harrison.

Harrison told the police he found Miss Landis lying on the bathroom floor. She held an envelope containing one white pill. On the envelope was written: "Red, quick, two hours. Yellow, about five, can take two."

In the adjoining room was a note addressed to her mother, begging forgiveness and telling her where to find the will.

Harrison, who is married to actress Lilli Palmer, found Miss Landis at about three p.m. local time.

Miss Landis' maid said that Harrison, who had been keeping company with Miss Landis for the past couple of weeks, dined with the actress last night at her home at about 8 p.m.

The maid said Harrison telephoned this morning at about 11 a.m. and asked if Miss Landis were awake. According to the maid, he then called back and said "Don't bother" because he was coming over.

## TEARS UP £5 NOTES TO KEEP THEM INTACT

Sydney, July 6.

A man walked into the Commonwealth Bank in Sydney, tipped from an envelope a £5 note torn up into tiny pieces, asked the bank to replace it with a new bill.

After the jig-saw puzzle had been assembled satisfactorily the money was paid over.

This week, the same man visited the same bank, saw the same teller, repeated the performance.

The teller became suspicious, sought reasons.

The client mumbled something about his little baby tearing the money up, a statutory declaration would have to be made out, so the client explained.

"Well, I go to a two-up school every week-end."

"Whenever I win a five I tear it up into small pieces and put it in my pocket, straight away, so I'll be certain they can't get THAT one back."

## ECA PRIVATE TRADE POLICY

Shanghai, July 6.

Top Economic Co-operation Administration officials came out flatly today in favour of U.S. aid to private enterprise in China rather than the China Government.

Roger Lapham, ECA China director, asserted at a news conference that private enterprise is more productive and more profitable than the Chinese taxpayer's dollars.

Charles Stillman, head of ECA's survey mission, declared the ECA programme is "committed to a policy of private trading."

He said that when he makes his report to Washington he will recommend construction projects backed by private capital over Government projects.

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## TYPHOON BEARS DOWN ON SHANGHAI

Shanghai, July 6.

Shanghai battered down this afternoon against the violent typhoon which is at present sweeping across the Wenchow area, and is expected to hit the city some time tonight.

While ships in harbour have cancelled their sailings and moved to stronger moorings, many shops and offices closed early after midday and sent their staffs home.

The Shanghai observatory issued a warning that if the typhoon continues on its present course from Wenchow, it will probably strike Shanghai early tonight.

As a precautionary measure, the United States Army authorities have sent all their aircraft to Nanking. All air schedules were disrupted today with not a single plane leaving and only one from Hong Kong—arriving.

Weather stations in the harbour masters hoisted hurricane signals to warn ships anchored in the river approaches to Shanghai to batten down the hatches and not to leave the harbour.

So far only minor damage along the river has been reported by the harbour master. He said if the ships take proper precautions no major mishaps are due.

"Shanghai's present position from the open sea ought to see us through," he said.

Zicawel observatory's Father Ghersi reported that wind velocity had reached 80 miles per hour for a few minutes at noon today but abated in the afternoon.

Might Pass East  
The wind picked up again in the late afternoon. Ghersi said he didn't expect the record low at noon would be exceeded at the height of the storm tonight. He said the centre of the typhoon might pass east of Shanghai.

"Even so it will be the closest call Shanghai has had in the past eight years," he told the Associated Press.

Power lines were down in the city, western districts and radio antennae were toppling from many apartment and office buildings.

A large tipped over in the Whangpoo river and swarms of sampan coolies braved high winds and waves to get at some of the boats washed overboard. At 0500 hours GMT the typhoon was reported Southeast of Ningpo, 110 miles South of Shanghai, travelling about 20 miles per hour. Associated Press and Reuter.

## 10 Missing At Sea

Manila, July 6.

Ten Filipino fishermen, including a missionary priest, are missing at sea today off Eastern Luzon on the backwash of Pacific typhoon sweeping north into the Ryukyu Islands.

The Philippine Red Cross appealed to the Philippine Air Force and the United States 13th Air Force to scour the Baler Bay area for a small craft presumably captured by the strong winds on July 4.

The missing priest is identified as Father Leo of the Carmelite mission—Associated Press.

## AIRLIFT SETBACK

Berlin, July 6.

Bad weather set back Tuesday the Western Allies' aerial attempt to crack the blockade of Berlin, which the Russians imply is being used as a weapon to bring about new four power talks on Germany.

Tempelhof Airport reported that only one American cargo plane had arrived since Monday midnight. It was sunny in Berlin but the U.S. Air Force said that unfavourable weather in the Frankfurt area prevented dispatching of planes—Associated Press.

## Pact With Sterling?

Nanking, July 6.

The Hain Min Pao reported today that SCAP is now approaching Britain for an Anglo-Japanese trade treaty providing transactions in pound sterling.

It said the trade agreement will cover all countries of the sterling bloc, excluding only Hong Kong. The paper said one of the expected provisions of the treaty is that raw materials transactions will continue to be done in U.S. dollars—United Press.

## Cruisers' Hurried Departure

Istanbul, July 6.

Three United States cruisers sailed unexpectedly today, 24 hours ahead of schedule, after an urgent order from Vice-Admiral Forrest E. Sherman, commander of the United States Mediterranean Fleet.

The Fargo, flagship of Admiral Sherman, and the other two cruisers, the Johnston and the Lamson, were scheduled to leave for the Mediterranean on July 7.

A light aircraft carrier, H.M.S. "Triumph," under Vice-Admiral Sir Thomas Troubridge, Commander of the British Mediterranean Fleet, and a destroyer, arrived here today from Smyrna on a four-day goodwill visit.

Thirteen planes, flying from the Triumph, will visit the main Turkish cities—Eskişehir, Ankara and Istanbul.

Smyrna gave the British fleet a warm reception. A British naval squadron is expected in Istanbul tomorrow—Reuter.

## The Weather

At 0600 GMT (8 p.m. HKST) the typhoon was centred about 170 miles S of Shanghai, and was moving N at 10 to 15 knots and being intensify. From the typhoon, a trough extends SW to a shallow low pressure area covering the Gulf of Tonkin and N. Indochina.

Today's Forecast: Moderate or fresh SW winds. Occasional showers during the morning and evening.

Yesterday's Weather:  
Maximum 31.0 deg. Fah.  
Minimum 24.7 deg. Fah.  
Rainfall 0.1 inch.  
Average of 1001.4 mm. = 40.1 inch.

Readings at:  
1001.7 mm. = 39.5 inch.  
800.0 mm. = 31.5 inch.  
Sea. Humidity 77 %  
Wind Force 11 to 15 knots  
Tide: High 0640  
Low 1700

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# WARNS HEAVY PENALTY FOR DEALING IN EXPENDED AMMO

Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr warned unlicensed dealers of uncrushed empty shells and cartridge cases that they would be liable to a fine of HK\$1,000 plus imprisonment for three years with hard labour, when he cautioned six of them at Kowloon yesterday.

The defendants, represented by Mr. Marcus da Silva, were summoned on 16 counts of possession of and dealing in expended ammunition. They all pleaded guilty.

They were Kong Pak of 174, Reclamation Street, Ma Tik-ai of 316, Reclamation Street, Chan Chok of 360 Reclamation Street, Tsang Yuk-tung of 381 Reclamation Street, Lo Yun of 302 Reclamation Street, and Yuen Chung-mian of 211 Kilung Street.

Altogether 450 racks of empty, comprising larger 4.7 calibre and smaller .303 calibre, were seized. These, however, were ordered to be returned to the defendants at the conclusion of the prosecution, on the condition that they returned them to scrap as permitted by law.

**Warning Case**  
Det. Sub-Inspector J. R. Sykes, prosecuting, told the Court that the police raided defendants' premises and found 450 racks of expended ammunition.

This particular case was brought up to convey a severe warning to dealers in this material to rectify their own position with Police. The existence of a very considerable number of dealers was indicated by the unravelling of this case.

Dealers are permitted to import expended ammunition in a crushed state, but if the shells are brought in uncrushed a licence, costing HK\$2,400, is needed.

**Ignorance No Excuse**  
"The dealers might not realise this," he declared, "but ignorance is no excuse."

"There is a great risk of the expended ammunition finding its way into the hands of irresponsible persons, and if released can cause a breach of the good order of both Hong Kong and China if it gets in there," he said.

In future, severe penalties would be requested in addition to confiscation, DSI Sykes stated.

**Fine Needed**  
This case involved a considerable loss of revenue, in view of which, DSI Sykes said, a fine should be imposed.

The police would not press the matter, however, and would be satisfied with a caution. The supplies might be returned to the defendants on the condition that they be reduced to scrap.

Counsel declared that most of the dealers had been engaged in this business for more than 30 years and were reputable business men. They were not aware that the empty shells would not be considered as scrap until crushed to a much greater degree.

Mr. da Silva said that such ammunition had been sold as scrap by the Army and the Navy in the Dockyard. They had been au-

thorized to do so. He said that the defendant had filled the forms on instructions of another fook. He was in a hurry and was not present at the packing. He did not know the contents. It was a genuine case of ignorance. He said that the offence was a technical one.

**Warrant Discharged**  
At the Supreme Court yesterday, Mr. Justice T. J. Gould (Pulver Judge), discharged, with costs to the defendant, the distress warrant issued by Mrs. Man Hop against Mr. Leung Wing-hong for \$300, alleged to be six months' rent due in respect of the front-cubicle of No. 10 Tai Wo Street, 3rd floor.

In discharging the Warrant, Mr. Justice Gould also awarded defendant damages in the sum of \$50 and directed that the one month's rent owing by the defendant to the plaintiff should be set off against costs awarded to defendant.

An order for payment out, to defendant, of monies paid by him into Court, was also made by Mr. Justice Gould.

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**TWO SHOWS NIGHTLY**  
**AT 5.30 P.M. & 8.30 P.M.**  
**Matinee on Saturday at 2.30 P.M.**

**SEE OUR DARE-DEVIL WONDER GIRLS**  
**BRAVE DEATH NIGHTLY IN THE BLODE OF DEATH, AND THE STAND CYCLE ACT IN MID-AIR WITHOUT NETS.**  
**DO NOT FAIL TO BRING YOUR FAMILY ALONG AS WE ARE HERE FOR A SHORT SEASON ONLY.**  
**BOOKINGS AT THE CIRCUS FROM 9 A.M. TO 3 P.M.**

**PRICES OF ADMISSION:**  
BOX SEATS 4 PERSONS ..... \$50.00 (including Tax)  
RESERVED SEATS ..... \$5.00  
1st CLASS ..... \$3.00  
2nd CLASS ..... \$2.00  
GALLERY ..... \$1.00

# HEROIN DIVAN KEEPERS

Three keepers of opium and heroin divans were brought to Kowloon Magistrate's Court yesterday and sentenced to from 12 to 30 months' hard labour.

Jim Tin, 30, was fined HK\$750 or four months' hard labour for keeping opium divan at 34 Shanghai Street, 1st floor, charged also for keeping a heroin divan, possession of heroin pills and pipes. Jim Tin was sentenced to 18 months' hard labour, on the default of payment of the fine, the four months are to run consecutively.

Notice to the landlord was ordered by Mr. Blair-Kerr. Defendant was recommended for deportation.

For keeping an opium divan at an unnumbered hut in Sai Tau Village, 44-year-old Ho Cheung was fined HK\$500 or three months' hard labour.

He was also sentenced to 12 months' hard labour for running a heroin divan, possession of heroin pills and pipes. On June 28 at 132 Temple Street, 1st floor, but was remanded until yesterday, pending analysis of the drugs seized at his premises.

**Reduced As Scrap**  
Mr. da Silva declared that he had discussed the matter with the Commanding Officer, Mr. W. Thompson, and found that the Police would not press the case but desired the greatest publicity as a warning.

The ammunition was bought from the Pak Wo Cheung firm, which had already applied for a licence in the event further consignments should arrive here in uncrushed form, Mr. da Silva said.

He recollected that the firm was summoned at the Central Magistrate's and was cautioned. The ammunition was returned to the firm to be reduced as scrap.

The same step should be taken by the Magistrate in this matter, he suggested.

**Woman As Decoy**  
Charged with keeping a common gaming house aboard a Shamshui ferry launch, Yu Nui was fined HK\$150 by Mr. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday.

The amount was said to be her day's pay as a decoy. Defendant approached a young woman, who was crossing the harbour from Kowloon in the third class, on July 4 and enticed her to try her luck. Yu Nui said she had been cheated and cried out, whereupon the gamblers dispersed.

The defendant was, however, recognized by the complainant and arrested by the police.

**Concubine Case Adjourned**  
Hearing of the "Concubine Case" was adjourned sine die by Mr. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday.

Defendants were remanded for a week. They are Yiu Po, manager of the Good Earth Co., 171 Salisbury Street, Wong See, 40, and Li Ying, 42.

Yiu charged with having carnal knowledge of 16-year-old Wong Nui, is represented by Mr. A. S. K. Lau. The women are defended by Mr. A. S. K. Lau. They are charged with procuring the girl.

Mr. A. C. Tibble, Acting Assistant Social Welfare Officer, prosecuted.

**GAMBLING SCHOOLS RAIDED**  
Three street gambling schools were raided in Western district yesterday by Inspector P. S. Tang. This resulted in five men being fined \$20 or 10 days and four others having their bail of \$25 forfeited because they failed to turn up at court.

The three schools were at Bonhom, Strand, Connaught Road and Eastern Street and games of Suping, Wu-shed Sam Kung, were in progress when the police interrupted.

Inspector J. Hill prosecuted.

**GERMANS SIGNED UP**  
Bristol, July 5.  
Bristol City have signed 10 German former prisoners of war. Karl Hoer, an inside-left, and Karl Krause, an inside-back. Both live in Bristol and are land workers. They have signed up as amateurs. —Toulet

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# RAYON POSED AS NYLON; SINGAPORE SENDS COMPLAINTS

Complaints from Singapore that manufacturers in Hong Kong were producing rayon stockings and exporting them as nylon, resulted in a heavy fine at Central yesterday.

Pleading guilty to two summonses of selling 20 dozen pairs of stockings falsely labelled as nylons, and for being in possession of 18 pairs of such stockings, Lai Yik-wo, manager of Champion Knitting Company, 10 Fuk Wa Street, Shamshui, was fined \$1,000 on both charges by Mr. F. X. d'Almada.

**Not Guilty Plea**  
Inspector J. Moore prosecuted while defendant was represented by Mr. Marcus da Silva.

Also summoned in connection with the above was G. B. Mahubani, manager of K. A. J. Chodirimal, 35 Wyndham Street, who, according to the prosecution, had possession of 20 dozen pairs of stockings of the similar brand.

Through his counsel, Mr. F. R. Zimmer, defendant entered a plea of not guilty.

Inspector Moore told the court that the summonses arose from information received from Singapore that Hong Kong manufacturers were sending rayon stockings to that port as nylons.

As a result of investigation the above parties were summoned.

**Difficult To Distinguish**  
Evidence given by Mr. Davis, government analyst, revealed through analysis that the stockings in question were rayon and not nylon. He agreed with defence counsel that it would be difficult to distinguish the difference with the naked eye.

After a submission by Mr. Zimmer that his client was nothing but an innocent party to the deal, Mr. d'Almada discharged Mahubani.

**"Awful Rat" Discharged**  
Sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment at Central yesterday for possession of an automatic revolver and four rounds of ammunition, Wong Pak-tung, 30, was discharged by Mr. Justice Gould.

Wong was charged with carrying a revolver, which he had been paid \$30 by Tso Man the second defendant, to carry the revolver.

Sub-Inspector A. F. Cochrane said that second accused came to the police to say that he knew a man who had a revolver. He was given some money. A few days later Tso Man came again and told the police that the person would be in Connaught Road, Central at a certain time. The police were sent out and Wong Pak-tung was pointed out. When arrested he had the revolver in his possession.

When charged, Wong told S. I. Cochrane that the second accused had given him the revolver to carry. They met at the Customs wharf and he was paid \$30 to do so.

In answer to Mr. d'Almada's contention that the revolver was his but admitted that he knew of the revolver, he had taken part in discussions about it. In discharging him because of lack of evidence, the Magistrate described him as an "awful rat."

**GOLD CRATES FOUND**  
Paris, July 6.  
Three wooden crates, which had contained the gold stolen from the customs shed in Orly airport on Sunday, were found floating in the Seine River yesterday.

The empty crates were found by a worker at the Surames dam. They were addressed to Leon Sargat, Bank of Indo-China, Saigon, from the American Smelting Company, New York, and Andre Fining and Company.

The French police continued investigation of the burglary—the biggest ever committed in France, which would set the criminals approximately \$400,000 at the legal rate for gold. The police continued to question workers at the airport.

**CHARGE WITHDRAWN**  
The charge of indecent assault on a woman on June 2 against a 25-year-old vegetable gardener was withdrawn at Kowloon yesterday.

The defendant, Chau Man-chun, had been detained at the Mental Hospital since his arrest.

**BRITISH AUSTRALIAN TALKS**  
London, July 6.  
Talks on matters of common interest to Britain and Australia will open on the return of Mr. Philip Noel Baker, British Commonwealth Dominions Secretary, and the Australian Prime Minister, Mr. Joseph Chifley, tomorrow.

Mr. Chifley's visit will be brief, but the talks are expected to cover a considerable range of subjects.

# ORDER TO TENANCY TRIBUNAL

An order was made at the Supreme Court yesterday by Mr. Justice T. J. Gould (Pulver Judge), that a case which had been heard by a Tenancy Tribunal comprising Messrs. H. S. Mok, Li Hin-leung and Li Tung, should be re-heard by the Tribunal.

The order was the outcome of an appeal against an eviction order made by the Tribunal in respect of No. 12 Jordan Road, 3rd floor, Kowloon.

Li Chung-shau (1st appellant) and Tom Hausan (2nd appellant) were represented by Mr. B. E. Bernacki, instructed by Mr. Eric Woo of Messrs. Woo and Woo.

Mr. D. B. Evans of Messrs. Johnson Stokes & Master represented the respondent, Li Yin-gan.

The appeal, which sought to reverse the Tribunal's order, was based on the grounds that the decision of the Tribunal was wrong in law and in fact.

It was also claimed that the admission of Mr. A. S. C. Comber, the then solicitor for the 1st appellant appearing in the notes of the Tribunal, was without authority and contrary to 1st appellant's instructions.

**Nayer Sub-let Premises**  
Li Chung-shau said that he had never sub-let any part of the premises since March 1, 1947, to one Li Ching-man. He said that the sub-letting was by one of his sub-tenants, Wong Sui-tsun, and that it had been made without his knowledge or consent.

Li denied that he gave instructions at the hearing before the Tribunal that Mr. Comber should sub-let the premises to Li Ching-man. Li said that Choy Ping-fan, interpreter to Mr. Comber, had not explained matters plainly to Mr. Comber, who had then sub-let the premises to Li Ching-man without his knowledge.

After evidence by Choy Ping-fan, Mr. Justice Gould said that he was satisfied that there was a misunderstanding and that no real consent was given by 1st appellant. The case must be heard by the Tribunal and each party must pay its own costs of the appeal.

**Air Power Diplomatic Weapon**  
Washington, July 6.  
For the first time in history the United States today is using air power as a diplomatic weapon.

Bombers have entered the cold war in Europe.

Three squadrons of B-29s are making their influence felt by maneuvering over Europe and the Middle East.

A squadron (normally ten bombers) will leave for Britain next week. Jet fighters are also on the way.

This employment of air power as an ostensible arm of foreign policy may seem prosaic and not too sensational. But it had never been done before, and even as late as the beginning of this year, few were people in the Government and foreign policy commentators who said it could not be done.

It was claimed the air force is too lethal for diplomatic manoeuvres. Its purpose is destruction. Let the army and navy do the job in the past, the air force is the new weapon.

The State Department, vested in air force, plan to dispatch a fleet of Superfortresses around the world. But the Plans and Operations Division of the air force quietly made arrangements to display the big bombers and fast fighters in the Pacific.

Their plans, moreover, about the time the Russians slammed the gate shut in Berlin.

Twenty of the 30 B-29s now in Europe came home a few weeks ago but last week they were recalled to Europe.

About this same time it was announced that 76 B-40 jet fighters will be transferred permanently from the Canal Zone to Germany and 10 Shooting Stars are set to fly the Atlantic next week.

There is no doubt the air force plans to let secret air force demonstrations in Europe. —United Press

**INQUEST VERDICT**  
A verdict of death through natural causes was returned by the jury sitting at the inquest yesterday into the death of a 31-year-old man who died while on duty at the 1st M. B. Street, Shamshui, on June 29.



# FINANCE IS COLONY'S BIGGEST RADIO PROBLEM

## War Grave Wreath Service

The British Legion has completed arrangements for the acceptance of orders for wreaths to be placed on war graves (1914-18 or 1939-45).

The service is primarily intended to serve individual relatives of war casualties buried in Europe and close relatives, in particular, have been insured of a careful and useful personal service.

Confirmation of wreath laying, together with a report on the condition of the grave and cemetery, will be sent direct from the Brussels office of the British Legion.

The price of the wreath is HK\$12 inclusive of all costs of dispatch and of placing on the grave. Photographs of the graves, showing the poppy wreath placed, can be arranged for a small extra charge.

Application forms and full details may be obtained from the Hon. Secretary, Hong Kong & China Branch, 615, Marina House, (Telephone 33603).

## SANE JULY 4 OBSERVANCE: 564 KILLED

Chicago, July 6. The Fourth of July vacation ended today with 564 persons killed in holiday accidents.

Compared with last year when 635 died accidentally during the similar three-day period it was a safe and sane observance.

The number of traffic deaths climbed sharply on Monday night as millions of weary vacationers returned home. A state highway survey showed between 5 p.m. on Friday and midnight on Monday 262 died in highway accidents. The National Safety Council had predicted 239 before the holiday began.

In addition 168 drowned, four were killed in fireworks, ten killed in plane crashes and 120 killed in miscellaneous accidents.

An estimated 30,000,000 automobiles were on the move during the holiday.

California, as usual, led all the other states in the number of deaths with a total of 14 including 27 traffic deaths and 11 drownings. Michigan was second with 35, including 18 drownings. New York had 34 and Texas 33. — United Press.

## MELBOURNE UNIVERSITY CYCLOTRON

San Francisco, July 5. The Australian Government is considering installing an atom-smashing cyclotron at Melbourne University as part of its plans for defence, Radio Australia said today.

The broadcast, heard by the United Press at San Francisco, said that Australia had set aside US\$134,000,000 from the defence budget for scientific research, including atomic experiments, rocket research and "top secret" activities. — United Press.

## MISSIONARY LAND RETURNED

Tokyo, July 6. Property consisting of 721,000 square feet of land and several buildings near Yokohama has been restored by General MacArthur's headquarters to the Franciscan missionaries of Mary, a Catholic religious order.

In 1943, the sisters were forced to sell the property to the Japanese navy, who used it for medical and athletic purposes.

After the war, the sisters returned to their property and are operating a home for old Japanese women and also a novitiate for Japanese sisters. — Reuters.

## RIP KIRBY



Interesting sidelights on local broadcasting were given in a talk by Mr. D. Keith Hardy, Programme Secretary of the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station, before Hong Kong Rotary yesterday.

The speaker was with BBC before he joined up in the last war. He arrived in Hong Kong with the Royal Marine Commandos after the liberation.

On repatriation he rejoined the BBC and was later seconded to Hong Kong.

The Colony's vexed problem in radio is that of finance. It has just over 20,000 licence-holders each paying only \$12 a year, and ZBW and ZEK cannot support themselves.

### Relay Service

With the introduction of the Radio Relay Service next year, there may be several thousand more licences, but still not enough to provide the public with what they want.

One of the things the authorities are most anxious to find out, said Mr. Keith Hardy, is whether listeners would be willing to pay a few extra dollars a year, provided they felt that in doing so they would get the better programmes and longer time on the air, including an early morning session that most people are asking for.

One of the most vital functions of the local broadcasting stations, he added, is to entertain, and to entertain in the fullest sense of the word—broadcasting to inform and to educate, to create a public conscience and help to form public opinion.

A broadcasting service to schools must ultimately be planned. This is most important now, with the present shortage of schools and teachers, although in fact school broadcasting is only intended to be complementary to ordinary school teaching.

### Radio Education

In order to make a start with educational broadcasting, two new experiments in radio education will be presented this autumn.

The first is a series of talks under the title of "University Talks" showing some of the methods employed by the universities at home in teaching their students. The other is a series of "English by Radio" which will start over ZEK this autumn, consisting of more than a hundred simple conversations in English, with accompanying Cantonese or Mandarin commentaries.

"Our local news bulletins are not entirely satisfactory, and have been criticised as not being local enough," said the speaker, who added that improvement might be expected very soon and a greater local coverage provided.

## Woman Stabbed

A 33-year-old married woman was stabbed at the junction of Maitland Road and Bailey Road early yesterday morning by a young Chinese.

Hsu So-lan, wife of a Shanghai barbershop owner, was on her way to work at the China Cotton Yarn Factory when she was accosted by the young man, who is still at large.

The victim, who was detained at the Kowloon Hospital, was reported to be "improving."

No reason for the attack was given.

## AAG CANTON TRAINING CENTRE

Nanking, July 6.

Brig-Gen. Laurence B. Case, Director of the greatest division of the American Army Advisory Group, left Nanking today for Canton to help in the establishment of an AAG Canton training centre.

The Canton centre will advise the reorganisation and training of three Chinese divisions. — United Press.

## Guerillas Weakening

Korans, Greece, July 6. The Greek Army Chief of Staff, Gen. Demetrios Yassiz, claimed today that guerrilla forces are nearing the end of their resistance in the Grammos Mountain fighting.

A break in the "inner security belt" is expected soon, he told reporters, adding "I am very satisfied with our progress."

Yassiz admitted, however, that guerrilla defence positions are organized in great width, making it extremely difficult to approach them except under continuous fire. — Associated Press.

## Personalia

Arrivals from Southampton on Monday by BOAC "Speedbird" included Messrs. A.H.T. Turner, W.D. Brown, C.T.K. Doyle, M.J. Prior, B.N. Cooper, H. Cowan, R. Fairburn, Sun Po-un, Mrs. S.R. Scheffer and Miss L. Woolman.

On the same aircraft were Messrs. S. Smith and K.S. Gill (from Calcutta); Messrs. Edward Hall and Kun Sun (from Bangkok).

BOAC arrivals from Singapore were Messrs. Lie Fen-pling, A.H. Jones, H.J. Mackenzie, Hsu, Chung Ten-yu, Long Yoke-sie, Chong Ee-seng, Teo Sit-bin, C.S. Miao, E. Ott Thompson and Lu Sul-yang.

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Monday were Mr. and Mrs. R.P. Toulson, Messrs. P. Rendu, J. Marcuse, M.A. Deutsch, P.H. Stover, J. Fromm and R.M. Marques.

Among the arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Monday were Messrs. Chester S. Miao, R. Fairburn, C.T.A. Doyle, M.J. Prior, H. Cowan, E.C. Harrison, Major and Mrs. R.R. Prewitt, and Miss S.R. Scheffer.

Among the passengers who boarded CPA on Monday for Manila were Mr. and Mrs. J. Ehlers, Mr. and Mrs. E. Greenwood, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Hollingsworth, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Nealey, Messrs. Carl Kreutziger, Emil Vivoda, Commander W. Kirkwood, C. Muller, Paul Scheffer, Francis Stramel, Robert Henkel, Gilbert Herant, E. Humar, Miss

## LATEST TURN IN ALBANIA CRISIS

Belgrade, July 5.

The Yugoslav Legation in Tirana reported today that Albanian police had prevented all food from being delivered to Yugoslav messes in the border town of Scutari.

"This made feeding of Yugoslav representatives impossible," said the report published in the "Yugoslav Communist Party newspaper" "Narda."

This is the latest turn in Albania's strained relations with Marshal Tito. There was no editorial comment on the report.

Yugoslav newspapers today were filled with reports of renewed allegiance to Marshal Tito with local committees of the Communist party all over the country sending messages to Belgrade that they are "with the Marshal."

The National Organisation of War Invalids resolved today that they will renew their efforts toward helping to build socialism under the programme of Marshal Tito.

### Loan Success

Diplomatic representatives in several countries have attacked the Communist charge declaring that they are with the Yugoslav Government. The latest to make such a declaration was the Yugoslav representative in Switzerland. — Associated Press.

### Manchester, July 6.

Britain's government sponsored raw cotton commission cut prices of American cotton sold to British mills on Sunday. It was the first cotton price cut in five years.

Following a drop in prices on the New York market, the Board reduced the selling price for American fibres by 1-2 pence per pound (24 cents US).

Since 1943 prices have steadily climbed from less than eight pence to a peak of 28 1/2 pence per pound this year. The Board buys cotton for all British uses.

## Body Not Found

Police search for the body of Mr. Victor MacDonald, Assistant United Kingdom Trade Commissioner, who was drowned on June 27 while sailing near Green Island, has so far proved fruitless.

"No sign" was the reply given to an inquiry last night. Mr. MacDonald fell overboard while fitting an outboard motor to his craft when sailing with his wife and Mr. Pierre de Jong, of the American Express Company. Despite Mr. de Jong's efforts to save him, Mr. MacDonald sank.

The MacDonalds arrived here in February. Mrs. MacDonald flew to England last Sunday.

Following the drowning tragedy, coastal stations and all police launches have been alerted, but the 10-day vigilance has brought no result yet.

## PAKISTAN CRUSADERS

Karachi, July 5.

The Pakistan Constituent Assembly's deputy president, Tameez-uddin Ahmad, announced today that "well trained, fully equipped Pakistan crusaders will soon be sent to the Palestine front to fight the Zionist aggressors."

He appealed for enormous funds because "our volunteers must be provided with adequate arms and all other essential equipment." — Associated Press.

BY ALEX. RAYMOND

## RETURN BUS PASSAGE FOR KOWLOON BATHERS

Visitors to the various bathing beaches in Kowloon will, from July 18, be able to book a return passage on the buses on the No. 16A route (Jordan Road to Castle Peak), said Mr. S.T. Louey, General Manager of the Kowloon Motor Bus Co. Ltd., to a "China Mail" representative yesterday.

Mr. Louey said that the greatest difficulty experienced by his company at present is catering for the hundreds of bathers who return from the beaches in the evenings of Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.

"They go out between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m.," said Mr. Louey, "but return more or less together from 6 p.m. onwards. The number of buses we have been able to put on that route proved totally inadequate for the large crowds, with the result that the vehicles, particularly the temporary buses, were invariably overcrowded."

"We plan to place additional buses on that No. 16A route during the week-ends. The vehicles will run between Jordan Road and Castle Peak every 20 minutes up to 6 p.m. Special buses will run up to the 15-minute beach from 7 p.m. onwards to pick up the swimmers along that stretch of the road."

### Reservations

Asked how the envisaged "booking plan" is to be operated, Mr. Louey explained that bathers going out during the day can make reservations for the return trip.

"Suppose," he said, "a person desires to return from the beach at 6 p.m. He makes his reservation, at either the Star Ferry or Jordan Road, terminating for the bus leaving at that time. Should he be unable to take up his reservation five minutes before that time his seat will be given to another passenger."

"There is, of course, nothing to stop him from returning earlier or later. Should he decide to take a later bus than that on which he had made a reservation he will then have to wait for a vacant seat, or, in other words, until someone on any of the subsequent buses does not take up his reservation."

"Yes," said Mr. Louey in reply to another question, "the ticket is good for any bus along that road, provided there is a seat available on the day of issue."

This booking concession, added the speaker, will be open to everyone, scholars included.

## Can't Meet Last Ferry

The Kowloon Motor Bus Co. is prepared to extend its early morning (after midnight) service to meet the last ferry from Hong Kong, but is not in a position to do so, said Mr. S.T. Louey, General Manager to a "China Mail" representative yesterday.

As the schedule now stands, he said, the drivers and conductors work sufficiently long hours and it would hardly be fair to ask them to do more. Furthermore, he added, it is doubtful if the Drivers' Association would be agreeable to an extension of the hours.

"You see," he explained, "some of the drivers (and conductors) have to report for work at 5 a.m. and take the first buses. The last men get in after 1 a.m., which means a total of 20 hours in two shifts. Anyone who has been driving for 10 hours continuously will appreciate the strain."

### 90 Vehicles

Asked how many buses (excluding the converted ones) are on the roads at present, Mr. Louey said the company has a working fleet of 90 vehicles. In its yards are 47 "Commer" and "Tilling-Stevens" 35-passenger capacity chassis on which bodies are being built as rapidly as possible. There are eight more 35-passenger units in the company's other garages, he said, with some more vehicles arriving soon.

"When all these new buses are put on the road (which I hope, will be within the next month or so), we shall be losing season tickets for both adults and scholars. At the moment we can do nothing as the 'lorry-buses', though operated by us, do not belong to us."

Furthermore, we shall be introducing second-class accommodation on all the buses. As you can see for yourself, preparations for this are being made on all our vehicles, both those now on the road and those in the yards."

## APPLICATIONS REJECTED

Applications for licenses for a food shop, a baker house, and seven roast meat shops were rejected by the Urban Council yesterday.

The premises for the applications were considered unsatisfactory and not suitable for the trades for which licenses were requested.

## Kowloon Twin-Decker Bus Service

The Forestry Department have, during the last few days, been busily engaged in lopping off branches from the Nathan Road trees in readiness for the inauguration of Kowloon's double-decker bus service which, according to Mr. S.T. Louey, will not take place until the coming September.

In an interview with a "China Mail" representative yesterday, the General Manager of the Kowloon Motor Bus Co. Ltd. said that the recent dock strikes in England has, no doubt, held up further shipments of the buses ordered for this service.

### Chassis Arrive

"We have been informed by the local agents of the manufacturers that some of the chassis have arrived," said Mr. Louey, "but not all of the 20 ordered. We are expecting to receive a telegram anytime now and I prefer not to say anything more until I have heard from the other side."

He revealed, however, that recent tests of improvised double-deckers (that is, ordinary chassis with "skeleton" upper decks) proved entirely satisfactory. The trees which have lined Nathan Road for years need not come down, he said, but only required lopping off some of the lower branches.

Each double-decker will be capable of seating 60 passengers, he said, adding smilingly, "which will take quite a load off the other small buses during the rush hours."

## New Circus Programme

The change in programme of the Kamala Circus attracted an audience of more than 1,000 last night.

The cast of the show is predominantly one of girl-artists who perform with grace and skill in a number of unusual acts.

The audience last night reacted most appreciatively to the Stunt Cycle act by Nani, which is said to be unequalled in circus history. This is a cycle balance performance at a 35-foot height without supporting act.

The drapery act finale was also well received.

## SINO-BRITISH ORCHESTRA

A special meeting of members of the Sino-British Club Orchestra will be held today at 6 p.m. at St. John's Cathedral Hall. The usual rehearsal will not take place.

Object of the meeting is to discuss the future of the Orchestra and elect officers. Refreshments will be provided.

## Reminders

Today: Meeting of members interested in dramatics, European YMCA, West Lounge, 6 p.m. Stage Club casting meeting, King George Hall, 8 p.m. to 10 p.m. Amateur Dramatic Club, European YMCA, meeting in West Lounge, 6 p.m.

Sino-British Club Orchestra members meeting, St. John's Cathedral Hall, 6 p.m. To C Club meeting, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, 6.30 p.m.

Royal Hong Kong Golf Club, extraordinary meeting, Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 5.30 p.m.

Coming Events: Tomorrow: R.A.F. Association Luncheon, Jacobson Room, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

Y's Men's Club luncheon, Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m. Meetings of Cricket, Softball & Hockey Section, Club de Recreio, 6, 6.45 & 7.15 p.m. Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon, Peninsula Hotel, 12.30 p.m. Gloucester Boys' School Speech Day, 5.30 p.m.

H.K. Light Orchestra rehearsal, 87B, Robinson Road, 6.30 p.m.

S.A.C. SATURDAY: Raffles Day, St. Stephen's Barr, College, Stanley, 8.30 p.m. Cabaret Dance, Kowloon Cricket Club, 6 p.m. to 2 a.m.

## TO-DAY'S BARGAINS

Lanwell's Lathering Closhave	\$ 1.80 ea.
Lov'ers Lathering Oil Shampoo	2.50 "
Marbury After Shaving Lotion	1.80 "
Lov'ers Hand Cream	4.50 "
Christy Face Powder	1.80 "
Blue Rose Pancake	1.30 "
Keen Brilliantine	1.80 "
Marbury Pancake Makeup	4.50 "
Don Juan Vanishing Cream	3.00 "
Keen White Hair Tonic	1.80 "
Lov'ers Hand Cream (liquid)	2.00 "
Blue Rose Dusting Powder	2.50 "
Exquis Cologne	13.50 "
Lov'ers Hand & Skin Lotion	2.00 "

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## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE, 1 Nathan Road, Tel. 59322.

CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel), Queen's Road, C.

NEWLY ARRIVED Underwood Typewriters, standard and portable, finest typewriter ribbons and carbon papers, obtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 46, Wellington Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 20500.

FOR YOUR BREAKFAST (Afternoon Tea & Dinner). You are welcome. Prompt Service. Atty and Quiet. Try Cafe de Luxe, China-Emperors, Mezzanine Floor Tel. 26428.

## LOAN

LOAN Required \$800. Repayment in Ten monthly instalments of \$100.-. Please write P.O. Box 1757 Kowloon.

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BRITISH New Mild Steel Reinforcing Bars, 3/4" x 1/2", 1", 1 1/4", 1 1/2", 1 3/4", 2" diameters for 40-42 ft. lengths. For prompt shipment of stock in U.K. Please apply J. M. Shashoua (Hongkong) Ltd., Third Floor, Holland House, Tel. No. 30100.

HARD Drawn Seamless Copper Tubes: 3/4" x 1/2" x 20 SWG Solid Drawn Copper Tube: 1/2" Soft: 3/4" x 20 SWG for immediate shipment from England. Please apply J. M. Shashoua (Hongkong) Ltd., Third Floor, Holland House, Tel. No. 30100.

FOR SALE—Steel Desk and Steel Cabinet. Apply Room 218, Prince's Building.

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PILOT RADIOS: Same reliable—prewar quality—now obtainable at popular prices, made possible only by increased demand and large sales. All-wave sets from \$240 each obtainable at all the better dealers or direct from: Colonial Agencies, Teakoochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 20310.

HONGKONG & DIRECTORY (1948 Edition)—Containing Hong List, Government Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Consulates, Who's Who, and Residences. All information complete to March 31, 1948. On sale at all leading Book Shops and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" office, Windsor House, Tel. 82312.

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The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

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Hong Kong, 6th July, 1948.

## ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB

## REMINDER

An Extraordinary General Meeting of the Royal Hong Kong Golf Club will be held in the Roof Garden at the Hong Kong Hotel, on Wednesday 7th July, 1948 at 5.30 p.m.

R. S. Barry Comdr. R.N. Secretary.

# NEW CENTRE OF SOVIET ACTIVITY IN FAR EAST

## LEGATION SET UP IN BANGKOK

Bangkok, July 4.  
A new base for Communist activity in South-east Asia appears to be taking shape in Bangkok. This is the interpretation most qualified observers put on the large Russian delegation of more than 40 now in the process of establishing a legation here.

"There are not more than 10 Russian citizens in all Siam," said one Siam official. "So you see they are very sure to have at least four diplomats representing each citizen."

The Russians, headed by French-speaking Minister-Serge Niemchinsk, have kept to themselves in one of the city's leading hotels. They started an information service bulletin, distributed to all local papers on June 22, in time to send congratulations to the people of Siam on the 10th anniversary of the 1932 revolution.

## Western Diplomats Watch

The situation has not escaped the attention of western diplomats. Before leaving for Washington this week, the American Ambassador, Mr. Edwin F. Stanton, told the Associated Press that the "game Moscow is playing is not just a European game or a Chinese game."

"If all South-east Asia becomes a solid hostile Communist bloc, it will be the cause of great concern to all the world," Stanton said. "The situation is serious."

Repeatedly they have put the station's daily 50,000 watt-transmissions off the air. There are at present two transmitters; a third transmitter has not been able to get into operation because of the insidious work of the saboteurs. But the engineers haven't called for the police or the army.

Instead they brought out DDT and arsenic. First it was locusts. The Associated Press, checking up on the story today at this sleepy country town, 24 miles northwest of Manila, found engineers repairing a lead cable which had been chewed up by rats—apparently without dire results to the rats.

The engineers had just finished replacing plastic insulation on a new shortwave transmitter wire which proved attractive to red ants.

Tight flying termites and moths jammed the air intake on one of the 1,000 watt diesel power plants. A water buffalo's head pole got entangled in an antenna pole guy wire. The buffalo lost its temper but the station lost its antenna.

Despite all these obstacles plus Russian radio interference the station is getting through with the American story. Recent reports said the broadcast band transmitter, which with a beam antenna, has an effective signal strength of 350,000 watts in a northerly direction is heard fine in besieged Mukden, Manchuria, over 1,500 miles away—Associated Press.

## Siam's Strong Men

Before leaving, Stanton paid a courtesy call on Siam's strong man, Premier Field Marshal Pibul Songgram. Relations between the two men and the two countries are now quite close, in sharp contrast to the working on the Siam-Songgram regime in recent months.

The Siam-Songgram regime in recent months. The Siam-Songgram regime in recent months. The Siam-Songgram regime in recent months.

## Germans Endeavour A Protest

Berlin, July 5.  
The Germans themselves today took two steps towards breaking the East-West deadlock in blockaded Berlin, while the three Western Allies were reported to be still discussing the timing of their next step—a diplomatic note direct to the Kremlin.

DENA, the German news service, reported that the Berlin Municipality had now found a sovereign state willing to transmit to the United Nations its urgent appeal for agreement by the four occupying powers. The name of the country was not given.

Last week Denmark refused to act as an intermediary for this appeal.

The General Council of the German Socialist Democratic Party today sent a telegram to Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, President of the United Nations sub-committee on Human Rights, calling attention to the "desperate plight" of the capital's population.

The telegram stressed that the supply of milk, fruit and vegetables for children and expectant mothers was endangered by the Soviet restrictions on supply movements from the Western Zones to their sectors of the city. It urged Mrs. Roosevelt to submit the matter to her sub-committee—Reuter.

## By Order of the Council

L. F. DE SOUZA, Hon. Secretary.

Dated this 5th day of July, 1948.

## ROTARY CLUB KOWLOON

Notice is hereby given that the meeting to be held on FRIDAY, 9th July, will be a closed meeting.

## SPECIAL SALE

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## CARPETS

Customers are advised to call early as the Sale definitely ends on July 7

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48, Austin Road, Ground Floor, Kowloon.

## 35 Dead In Indian Riots

Bombay, July 5.  
It was officially confirmed tonight that 35 had died and 95 were injured in last night's Hindu-Muslim rioting which flared up when a man fell out of a tramcar.

Two were killed and four injured in stabbing attacks today.

A Bombay Government communiqué tonight said the situation was quiet—Reuter.

## Cure For Opium Addicts?

Bangkok, July 5.

According to local press reports, a Eurasian resident of Bangkok, Norman Albert Jansen, claims to have discovered an effective means of curing opium addicts.

Jansen is quoted as saying that the preparation he has concocted will not only satisfy opium addicts, but will make them stronger. It is described as being "exclusively made from vitamin-rich, 100 percent edible nuts and laxative beans."

Treatment, says Jansen, is simple. During the first period, a mixture of 40 percent opium and 60 percent Jansen mixture is used. The rest opium is gradually decreased and the synthetic opium is increased until the erstwhile addict eventually smokes no rest opium at all.

A Siam newspaper commented: "The owner of a patent preparation used by all the opium addicts in the world instead of real opium would become a multimillionaire in a month."

In the meantime, Jansen is reported to be working on a whisky which will "taste better" than locally manufactured whiskies—United Press.

## WAREHOUSE CHECK-UP

Shanghai, July 6.

The city authorities announced today that 5,000 police and troops will be mobilised tomorrow to open one of the largest check-ups of warehouses, and threatened confiscation of all commodities found in excess.

The step is designed to curb hoarding as the authorities believe that the sale of hoarded supplies would materially force down prices and relieve the shortage in a number of daily necessities.

Chinese stock prices declined this morning as a result of profit-taking and a tight money situation. The pilot share, Wing Lung, was quoted at 10.50, 10.50, 10.50, which was slightly lower than Monday's high.

Trading in Shanghai foreign stocks was still suspended with traders awaiting clarification on a ban from the Ministry of Finance. Trading was suspended on Saturday when two Chinese brokers were arrested for trading in foreign local stocks.

## CORINTH CANAL REOPENED

Athens, July 5.

The Corinth Canal will be reopened today—marking a virtual completion of the first of three rehabilitation projects undertaken by the American Aid Mission and U.S. Army engineers.

The canal, which is of vital importance to Greek inter-coastal commerce, has been closed since 1944 when it was demolished by the Germans—Associated Press.

## Big Entry For Yacht Races

There was a big entry for all races Saturday, and with plenty of wind and a convenient tide, all classes were raced from Kellert Island round the new Quarry Bay mark which has very kindly been laid off Talkoo Dock by the Talkoo Dock and Engineering Company, thus making an interesting change from the normal sailing courses via Channel Rock or Kowloon Rock.

In the Dragon race Mr. Sedgwick in "Vanessa" sailed a very good race, completing a long course in just over two hours and finishing three minutes ahead of the second boat.

The Stars sailed the same course but took about 20 minutes longer, this being due to the later start which gave the Stars a foul tide during the latter part of the windward beat and lighter breezes on the way back from Lyceum.

Commander Kilroy was the first boat in by a long lead, in the Star "Daphne" but unfortunately had rounded Lyceum Beacon the wrong way and so was disqualified.

The results of Saturday's races were:—

## DRAGONS—Start 1440.

Place Boat Crews Time  
1st, "Vanessa", Sedgwick 2:02.50  
2nd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
3rd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
4th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
5th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00

## JUBILEES—Start 1450.

Place Boat Crews Time  
1st, "H.J.T.", Beechey 2:02.50  
2nd, "H.J.T.", Beechey 2:02.50  
3rd, "H.J.T.", Beechey 2:02.50  
4th, "H.J.T.", Beechey 2:02.50  
5th, "H.J.T.", Beechey 2:02.50

## STARS—Start 1500.

Place Boat Crews Time  
1st, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
2nd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
3rd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
4th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
5th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00

## PINGPONG—Start 1610.

Place Boat Crews Time  
1st, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
2nd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
3rd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
4th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
5th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00

## D.N.F.—Start 1610.

Place Boat Crews Time  
1st, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
2nd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
3rd, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
4th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00  
5th, "Daphne", Kilroy 2:10.00

## Next Saturday there will be the usual races for Dragons, Jubilees, Stars and Dinghies, and on Sunday there is the sailing picnic on Tsingli Island. The six Stars have all been booked for this race can be booked for Sunday by application to Mr. Lees, the Boatmaster at Kellert Island. Dinghies, whalers and Jubilees will start at 10.45 from Kellert Island on Sunday followed by Stars, Dragons and cruisers at 11.00.

Club-boat will be in attendance with supplies of beer and sandwiches, and after picnic and swim on Tsingli Island there will be a return race to Kellert Island in the afternoon.

Thursday night there will be a race of Stars and Dinghies, and as the wind has a habit of dying just before sunset it is hoped that members will get to the Club as early as possible and embark in their boats so that prompt start at 6.00 for Stars and 6.10 for Dinghies are possible on Thursday nights.

## POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

### Outward Mails

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Air Mail, Parcel Post, and Parcel Post, will close 30 minutes earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mail closes before 10 a.m. Registered and Parcel Post will close at 9 a.m. on previous day.

Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the G.P.O. closing times.

Until further notice, Parcel Post Service to the Province of Honan, China, is suspended.

### WEDNESDAY, JULY 7

Closing Times by Sea and Train  
Canton, (Kowloon G.P.O.) 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 9.30 p.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m., 10.30 p.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, Hankow, Tientsin, and Peking: Airmail for Amoy, (Reg.) 8 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.

Airmail for Swatow and Tainan, (Reg.) 8 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.

Airmail for Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Bahrain, Cairo (Nairobi, Johannesburg and Marseilles via Cairo), Augusta and London, Kowloon (G.P.O.) 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 9.30 p.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m., 10.30 p.m.

Airmail for Japan (Ord. Letters and Cards only), 8 a.m.

Closing Times by Sea and Train

Macao and Tientsin, 8 a.m.

Macao and Tientsin, 1 p.m.

Canton (2nd class mail only), 3 p.m.

Manila, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America via San Francisco (No Parcel Post for Canada), (Par. and Reg.) 8.30 p.m., (Ord.) 8 p.m.

Bangkok, 1 p.m.

Formosa via Keelung, 3 p.m.

Straita, Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar, 3 p.m.

Saiton, 3 p.m.

Swatow, 3 p.m.

Shanghai, 3 p.m.

Japan (Ord. Letters and Cards only), 5 p.m.

Macao and Tientsin, 4 p.m.

Kowloon, 6 p.m.

Canton (Parcel and 2nd class mail), 6 p.m.

### THURSDAY, JULY 8

Closing Times by Sea and Train  
Canton, (Kowloon G.P.O.) 7.50 a.m., 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m., 3 p.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m., 9.30 p.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m., 8.30 p.m., 10.30 p.m.

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Swatow, 3 p.m.

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Japan (Ord. Letters and Cards only), 5 p.m.

Macao and Tientsin, 4 p.m.

Kowloon, 6 p.m.

Canton (Parcel and 2nd class mail), 6 p.m.

## THE SYMBOL OF SERVICE

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## CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE





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British Admiralty Pattern Naval Shoe  
seriously constructed of Solid Hardwood  
English Leather. The shoe, designed  
without seams, can be worn with uniform  
and is very comfortable. Extra wide fitting.  
Medium weight English Band leather sole  
worn on the hand-sewn principle ensuring  
flexibility and long life. Size 8 to 11.

Money refunded if not perfectly satis-  
fied. Send Postal Order or cheque payable  
in England or Cash.

With C.O.D. orders send 5/- Deposit.  
FEARS (Dept. P 51), Bristol, England  
MANUFACTURERS SINCE 1844.

Indigestion?

You want



'BISURATED' MAGNESIA  
(called "BISMAG" for short)

If you're a victim of after-meal  
misery—drowsiness, uncom-  
fortable fullness, or acute  
stomach pain—your one sure  
standby is BISMAG ("Bisurated"  
Magnesia). Immediately it reaches  
the stomach, "Bisurated" Mag-  
nesia neutralises the excess  
acid that causes digestive pain;  
it is recognised the world-over  
as a standard antacid treatment.



On sale at all Chemists  
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Sole Distributors:  
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Telephone: 34105

Look for  
THE  
CHINA  
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PICTORIAL  
SUPPLEMENT  
EVERY  
WEDNESDAY

## STUDENTS ON THE RAMPAGE: MARTIAL LAW IN PEIPING COUNCIL OFFICES WRECKED BY MOB

### Army Too Trigger Happy

Rangoon, July 5.  
The Burmese Government  
has warned newspaper editors  
against publishing anything  
concerning the Central  
Burma fighting "able to cause  
misunderstanding or lower the  
morale of the armed forces or  
police."

The Government's action is be-  
lieved to have been inspired by  
persistent reports from the in-  
terior of the country of frequent  
shootings by over-enthusiastic  
Burmese troops who fire at the  
slightest provocation, sometimes  
when the situation does not war-  
rant such action.

Reliable information given by  
a foreigner who had recently ar-  
rived in Rangoon from Maymyo,  
a health resort near Mandalay,  
alleged that Burmese troops en-  
gaged against Communists and  
bandits not infrequently fired  
upon members of the British  
Military Mission.

A nightly curfew had been im-  
posed in certain Maymyo dis-  
tricts, he stated, and foreigners  
were advised to stay indoors.—  
Reuter.

### Panama Emergency

Panama City, July 6.  
A state of emergency was  
declared here under the de-  
cree signed by President  
Juminez today.

This suspended Panama's  
Indebtedness Act, restricting  
freedom of speech and giving the  
authorities the right to enter pri-  
vate homes.

The National Assembly is to  
meet for an extraordinary session  
on Friday next to take measures  
to re-establish order in the coun-  
try.

The police arrested today the  
leaders of the Patriotic Youth  
Front.

Four people were killed and  
more than 20 injured, many of  
them seriously, in clashes here  
today between the police and  
supporters of Dr. Arnulfo Arias,  
the Revolutionary Party candi-  
date for the Presidency.

The police were reported to  
have arrested about 100 people,  
including several women, and to  
have taken special precautions to  
deal with further fighting.—  
Reuter.

## GLUBB'S HISTORY OF ARAB LEGION

London, July 5.  
British reviewers paid tribute to "The Story of the  
Arab Legion," a 25/- book out today, written  
by Brig. John Bagot Glubb, the colourful  
"Glubb Pasha" of the 10,000 strong British  
created Arab force which last month invaded  
Palestine.

The book, published after  
Glubb retired from the colonial  
service to become military ad-  
viser to King Abdullah of  
Trans-Jordan during the war  
for Palestine, recounts Glubb's  
27 years of experience in war  
and near war activities in the  
Arab countries.

Glubb says he opposed the in-  
crease of the Legion's forces from  
the original 1,000 Bedouins to  
1942, but had to follow White-  
hall's orders to bring it up to  
4,000 after its success in Arabia  
and Syria.

"The Story of the Arab  
Legion" while eulogising  
Arabia, keeps close of the pre-  
scent Palestinian issue.

### Walked Out In Protest

Durban, July 5.  
Two coloured students walked  
out of a South African student  
conference in Pietermaritzburg  
today in protest against the open-  
ing speech by D. E. Mitchell,  
member of Parliament and former  
administrator of Natal.

Mitchell said that responsibility  
for South African progress lay  
with its white population.

"The whites" have the political  
power, he said, and must find a  
way to enable the 3,000,000 non-  
Europeans to live with them in  
some kind of even-handed ju-  
stice.

Mitchell added that he was a  
man with the prejudices and  
thoughts of his generation and did  
not believe social equality existed  
anywhere in the world.—Asso-  
ciated Press.

Peiping, July 6.

Five persons were killed and 22 wounded when  
troops and police opened fire last night against  
demonstrating students. The number of dead  
and wounded were reported by Chinese news-  
man, who said they checked hospitals.

All of the dead and wounded were students, ex-  
cepting a 10-year-old boy bystander, who is  
among the dead. The shooting occurred out-  
side the home of Hsu Hui-tung, chairman of  
the Peiping City Council. The police charged  
that the students opened fire first.

Earlier in the day the stu-  
dents wrecked the offices of the  
City Council and then moved  
on to Hsu Hui-tung's home.  
They were protesting against a  
Council resolution that refused  
students to be sent to summer  
camps for military training.

Nearly 5,000 students, mostly  
refugees from Manchuria and  
Manchurians studying in Pei-  
ping universities, took part in  
the demonstration.

Chinese newsmen reported that  
two of the injured went home  
after receiving treatment. The  
others were seriously injured and  
at least two of them were ex-  
pected to die.

Meanwhile, the authorities  
advanced the curfew in Peiping  
from the usual 1 a.m. to 9 p.m.  
and announced strictest martial  
law would be applied through-  
out the city.

Legation Quarter  
Isolated

All theatres and other places  
of amusement were emptied of  
patrons, who were ordered to  
go home.

After the students dispersed,  
troops and police cordoned off  
about half of the Legation Quar-  
ter, where the shooting occurred.  
Troops with tommy-guns kept  
unauthorised persons out of the  
blockaded area.

Two armoured cars were placed  
outside Hsu Hui-tung's home, and  
two in front of the Wagons-Lits  
Hotel.

Central News Agency said 20  
soldiers or police "were killed or  
injured" in addition to the other  
casualties, but did not say which  
and listed no names.

The students pulled up the iron  
rail in front of the municipal  
building. Every window inside  
was smashed, so was the furni-  
ture. All wiring was ripped out.

Some rioters spilled over into  
the Highway Bureau, thinking it  
also was the Council premises,  
and wrecked it too.

Two officials trapped in the  
building were beaten. Police  
Superintendent Kao Wen was

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that the students opened fire first.

### Entire Industry On Strike

Rome, July 5.  
Troops and police guarded  
Italy's petroleum plants today  
as the national strike of  
petroleum workers went into  
its sixth day.

There appeared little chance of  
a quick solution.

One of the conditions strikers  
demanded to resume negotiations  
is the removal of police and  
troops from the plants.

At the northern port of  
Leghorn, sailors and police un-  
loaded a tanker that arrived with  
9,000 tons of naphtha.

Agitation has been intermit-  
tent in the petroleum industry  
ever since workers and employers  
failed to agree in January, 1947,  
in terms of a new national con-  
tract.

A spokesman for the Petroleum  
Workers Federation—part of the  
powerful Italian General Con-  
federated Labour Union (CGIL)—  
said all in the industry were on  
strike but declined to give the  
number of strikers.—Associated  
Press.

## CANADA TO JOIN IN DEFENCE TALKS

Ottawa, July 5.  
Canada will take part in "exploratory discussions"  
in Washington tomorrow on security arrange-  
ments with Western Europe, the External Af-  
fairs Department announced here today.  
"The Canadian Government is glad to accept the in-  
vitation, and the Canadian Ambassador in  
Washington has expressed himself available  
for that purpose," the statement said.

The Washington talks would  
be purely exploratory and on a  
diplomatic, not a Government  
level, the statement added.

The Ottawa announcement was  
echoed in the House of Com-  
mons in London by Mr. Hector  
McNeill, Minister of State, in re-  
ply to a Parliamentary question.

Mr. McNeill explained that  
America's association with West-  
ern Union defense plans would  
come under the terms of the  
Senate resolution of June 11.

This resolution was tabled by  
Senator Arthur Vandenberg and  
is regarded in London as assur-  
ing the continuity of the consti-  
tutional process of associating the  
United States with Western de-  
fence if a Republican Adminis-  
tration takes office in the United  
States after next November's  
Presidential elections.

No Sensations

The new talks are not ex-  
pected to produce immediate  
or sensational decisions or to  
result in any early announce-  
ment of a military alliance of  
the North Atlantic powers.

They will take the constitu-  
tional process of American as-  
sociation with regional defence  
a stage further and enable val-  
uable preparatory work to con-  
tinue.

What Washington has taken the  
initiative in starting defence talks  
even before the Foreign Minis-  
ters of the five powers meet in  
The Hague on July 19 is wel-  
comed in London as evidence  
that a sense of urgency in co-  
ordinating Western defence plans  
has now taken firm root in  
Washington.—Reuter.

Shanghai, July 6.

Miss Chen, Dai-lin, whose  
claim not to have eaten for nine  
years has been refuted by an  
alleged former boy friend, be-  
gan a new period of observa-  
tion today by a group of  
Chinese doctors.

She had previously been under  
surveillance by two doctors and  
the new observation was decided  
on when several of their col-  
leagues refused to accept their re-  
ports that the girl ate nothing dur-  
ing the entire two weeks she was  
under their care.

The sceptics are reported to  
have pointed out that the former  
taxi dancer's activities—which  
included night life and movies—  
did not fit into the life of a non-  
eating person.—Reuter.

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## National Coal Board Losses

London, July 5.

The National Coal Board,  
which runs the nationalised  
British coal mining industry, is  
expected to report a loss of  
about £20,000,000 on the first  
year of operation, indicating at  
the same time that, in the past  
three months, the industry has  
begun to pay its way.

The coal industry became na-  
tionalised on Jan. 1 last year.

To meet the production target  
required under the nation's eco-  
nomic recovery schemes, the mines  
must produce over four million  
tons of coal per week. Britain in  
recent months has increased her  
exports of coal, but the exports  
are only a fraction of the pre-  
war figure.

Mr. William Lawther, President  
of the Mineworkers Union, dis-  
closed today that the losses would  
be about £25,000,000. He attack-  
ed unofficial strikers who stopped  
work against union advice.

"We would remind those who  
view the industry from the finan-  
cial angle to weigh against the  
pounds, shillings and pence the  
change in human relations which  
has taken place," Mr. Lawther  
said.—Reuter.

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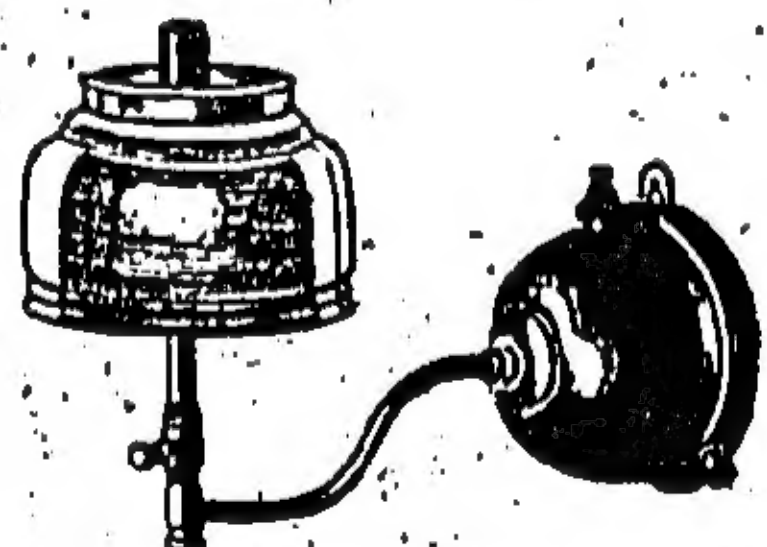
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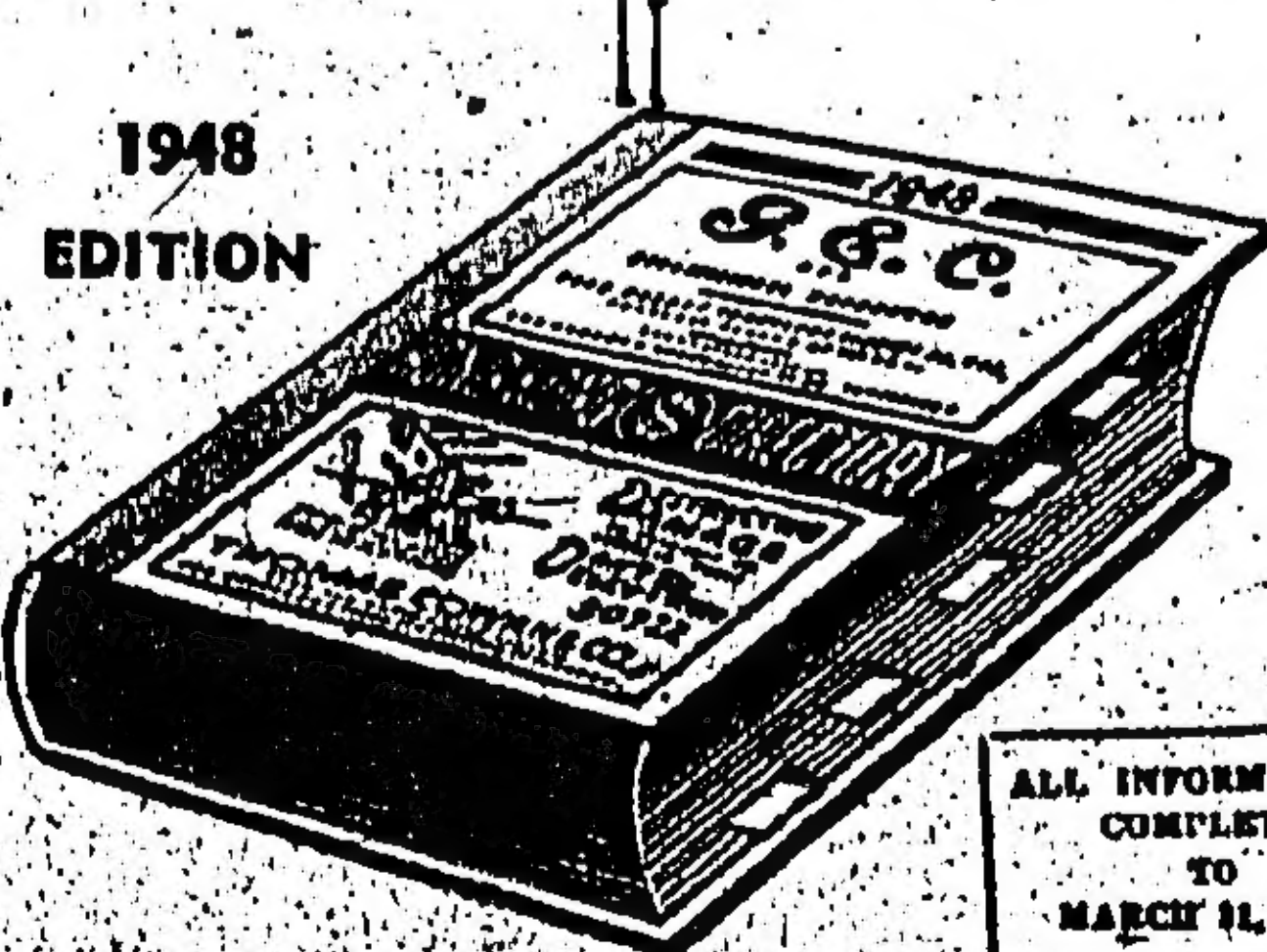


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## RUSSIAN HINT ON PURPOSE OF BLOCKADE OF WESTERN SECTOR

### Domination Of Orient Red Aim

Washington, July 6. Russia is now aiming for domination of the Orient and Far East, Republican Representative Charles Eaton said today, and the next foreign policy task of the American Congress is to make the United Nations effective. The chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee said only an effective U.N. can stop the drive of Communism "before the world goes back to the law of the jungle, tooth and claw." The veteran Congressman said legislation to strengthen the U.N. will have top priority when the new 81st Congress begins work in January. "Communists are working prodigiously in the Malayan Peninsula, in Burma and Indonesia, and are raising all sorts of trouble in Pakistan," he said. "They have split Korea, they have butchered Manchuria away from China and are hovering over Japan like vultures."—Associated Press.

### Cominform Talks In Rumania?

Bucharest, July 5. Well informed sources said today they believed a meeting of the Cominform was held in Bucharest this week-end, possibly to discuss its controversy with Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia. Foreign correspondents here were unable to obtain verification of the report. The Rumanian press carried no report concerning any meeting. Reports that the Yugoslav Communist Party had been formally expelled from the Cominform likewise could not be confirmed. Since the Cominform attack on Yugoslav Communist leaders, the regular Cominform bulletin has been issued here, instead of Belgrade, and it is believed Bucharest has been chosen as permanent headquarters of the bureau.—Associated Press.

### ACHILLES UNDER NEW FLAG

Chatham, July 5. The British Admiralty today formally handed over to the Indian Navy the cruiser Achilles, 7,000 tons, which helped to end the life of the German pocket battleship, Admiral Graf Spee, in the Battle of the River Plate. The cruiser will be renamed "Delhi."—Reuter.

### MYSTERY BANG

Rome, July 5. Ten were killed and three injured today in a mystery explosion on the island of Capri, off Leghorn, the agency Ansa reported. Three buildings were "literally erased," the dispatch added. The explosion occurred in a dwelling in the centre of the island's only port. Cause of the disaster is not known.—Associated Press.

## Trying For New Four-Power Talks

Berlin, July 5.

The Russians today put out their broadest hint yet that their 17-day Berlin blockade was aimed at starting new four-power talks on the future of Germany.

If successful talks are held "the situation in Berlin will be automatically clarified," said the Soviet-licensed Nacht Express.

"The western owners must again take up the conversations on Germany where they left them at Potsdam," the newspaper declared.

Allied observers found this hard to reconcile with the Russian claim that "technical repairs" on the Helmsdorf rail line caused this vital link to west Berlin to be shut down two weeks ago.

As the great air-lift into the capital continued, it was officially announced that 189 Royal Air Force and 230 United States planes had landed in Berlin supplies during the 24 hours ending at noon today.

The German food authorities in Frankfurt announced today that the Western sectors of the capital had enough flour for 26 days; fats for 63 days; potatoes for 52 days; sugar for 174 days, and milk for 58 days.

### Army Leave Cancelled

The British-French-American "Berlin Emergency Committee" met in London today to fix the wording of a note to the Kremlin, raising to a diplomatic level the dispute over "locked West Berlin."

The Foreign Minister, Mr. Ernest Bevin, outlined a Cabinet meeting today, it is believed.

Leave for all British troops in Berlin was cancelled indefinitely today so that they could help in the great "air bridge" operation bringing vital supplies to the two million Germans in the Western sectors of the capital.

The first representations to Moscow, it was believed in London, might be simply a restatement of four-power agreements defining the rights of the Western powers in Berlin, and a renewed demand for the reopening of traffic routes from the West. The Emergency Committee.

## BERLINERS WILL RESIST SOVIET

London, July 5.

The people of Berlin are determined to resist with every means in their possession Russia's attempt to gain control over the city, Herr Fritz Heine, a member of the Executive of the German Social Democratic Party, said in London today.

He was speaking at a press conference of the three-man mission sent by the German Social Democrats to London to confer with the British Labour Party on the Berlin crisis.

## BRITAIN CLEARED

Washington, July 5.

Mr. Paul Hoffman, the Economic Cooperation Administrator, tonight announced that after careful investigation he had decided that Britain had not diverted any aid given her under the Marshall Plan to any countries in the Middle East.

Charges that Britain was diverting Marshall Aid to Arab states were first made in the American pro-Zionist press.

Mr. Hoffman's announcement was in reply to a request by Senator Styles Bridges, Chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, for a report on the matter.—Reuter.

## OPIUM BAN IN SIAM

Bangkok, July 5.

The Siam Government has decided to abolish opium smoking in the country, it was officially announced here.

The Cabinet took this decision in favour of an over-all suppression campaign, in accordance with restrictions imposed by the International Narcotic Council.

The Cabinet move was also reported to have been inspired by the Siamese Foreign Office, which pointed out that the continued ignoring of the opium problem constituted a violation of Siam's obligations as a member of the United Nations.—Reuter.

### NONE DISAGREED

London, July 5.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, told Parliament today that no Member of Government had expressed disagreement with the Economic Co-operation Administration nor had any representations been made to Britain.—Reuter.

## GERMANS REJECT PROPOSAL

Dusseldorf, July 5.

The main Working Committee of the North Rhine-Westphalia State "Parliament" in the British Zone today rejected the six-power London proposal for immediate steps to set up a West German Constituent Assembly.

Herr Karl Arnold, the State Minister-President, presided over the Committee which agreed that a Constituent Assembly was "impossible for the moment."

The Committee suggested that the Provinces of the combined Western Zones should instead form an "Administrative Commission" to decide on a legal basis which administrative duties should fall to the Germans and which should be retained by the Military Governments.

A West German Parliament should be considered only after this step had been taken, the Committee said. It called a special meeting of the State "Parliament" for July 14 and 15 to discuss the situation arising from the London recommendations. It asked Herr Arnold to report back before agreeing to any proposals on the issue of a West German Constitution.—Reuter.

## Ceylon To Have Air Base?

London, July 5.

The setting up of an air base for Ceylon Airways in Ceylon itself has been discussed by Sir Miles Thomas, Deputy Chairman of British Overseas Airways Corporation, and members of the Ceylon Government.

Sir Miles has just returned from Ceylon after talks with Sir John Kotelawala, Minister of Transport and Works, on the proposed Singapore-Colombo-London air service.

The discussions covered the question of assistance Ceylon Airways might require from the BOAC.

The commercial aspects of the discussions dealt with a study of passenger, freight and mail potential between Britain and Ceylon and Singapore.

The whole question will now be taken up by the British and Ceylon Governments. It is too early to how many flights the new service would make per week and how many planes would be required.

A temporary service now runs once a week with Lancastrians.—Reuter.

### NOT AFFECTED

Budapest, July 5.

Economic, cultural, tourist and sporting relations between Hungary and Yugoslavia are unaffected by the Cominform charges against Marshal Tito's Government, a week ago, a Government spokesman announced today.

A Hungarian sports team played in Belgrade yesterday and a party of Hungarian workers would visit the Dalmatian coast shortly, he stated.—Reuter.

### BUMPER CROPS IN RUSSIA

London, July 6.

The Russian wheat harvest is well ahead of 1947 and all areas are reporting bumper crops, the official news agency Tass said.

Tass said 5,000,000 acres have been harvested and in all districts "big quantities of grain are being delivered to the Government delivery centres."—Associated Press.

## "RIOTS FAULT OF MOUNTBATTEN"

London, July 5.

Ghulam Mohammed, Finance Minister of Pakistan, charged at a news conference in London today that Earl Mountbatten must assume "almost the whole blame" for the disorders which followed the partition of India and Pakistan.

Mohammed said that Mountbatten, in his position as Viceroy, knew of the plans of a terrorist organization known as RSS and of groups of Sikhs to start disorders.

He contended that the Viceroy took no action despite repeated warnings and that it was an error of judgment to force through the partition scheme in two months.

"Lord Mountbatten knew what was being smuggled," Mohammed said. "He knew what the Sikhs were doing and that the Moslems were being molested. He also reported this to him and colleagues in his council."

He said he would next week or the week after when Muslim members of his cabinet left, he gave them similar assurances. "Lord Mountbatten has great qualities which I admire, but he has great defects. To persist in some action against facts which have become blatant is not statable."

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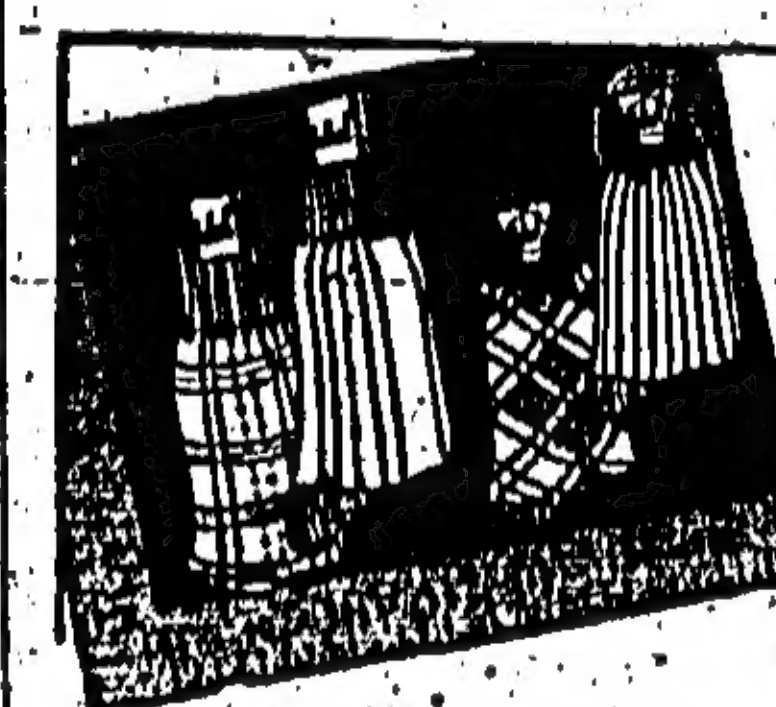


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## DIE CAST IN PALESTINE? War Certain After End Of The Truce ISLAMIC BLOC TO BE FORMED

Cairo, July 5.

Though the Palestine "peace talks" may continue after July 9, there is little doubt that the war will be resumed in the Holy Land at the end of the present truce, according to an Egyptian Cabinet source today.

The informant told the Associated Press that if the Arabs and Jews found a suitable basis of discussion "they should both accept an extension of the truce."

Meanwhile the Arab League is in "considerable activity," League circles said, aiming at:—  
1—"A quick conclusion" of the war in Palestine. Arab chiefs of staff and Defence Ministers met in two closed conferences last week.

2—"The creation of an 'Islamic bloc'."  
This measure, an Arab League source said, is being considered towards "enabling Moslem countries to stand in front of the Western Powers and America."

The informant told the Associated Press that the Egyptian Government has drawn up a plan to call 21 Islamic countries to a conference in Cairo to discuss the project.

**Jewish Rejection**  
A number of Egyptian deputies today put forward a motion authorising them to volunteer for the Palestine war.

Ahmed Gouda, the Chamber's president, said the motion would

be referred to the Defence Minister and a decision would be made later as to whether the request will be granted.

While Count Folke Bernadotte, the United Nations Mediator, today proposed to Jews and Arabs an extension of the truce, set to expire on Friday, Israel's reply to his peace proposals was understood in Israeli political circles tonight to amount to "categorical rejection."

The Jewish reply, it was understood, contained no Israeli counter-proposals but expressed readiness to continue negotiations.

The proposals which evoked the severest criticism among Jews were that Jerusalem should go to the Arabs and that there should be supervision of immigration.

### Truce Violation?

With peace in Palestine hanging by a shoe-string, an Israeli communiqué tonight alleged that the Egyptian forces in the south of the Holy Land had violated the Palestine truce during the last few days.

The communiqué said that the isolated Jewish settlement of Nfar Darom was shelled on Friday night. Forty shells fell inside the settlement area.

Sniping at the village from a new position continued in the last few days, the communiqué added.

A high Arab source, meanwhile, said today that the Arabs will refuse new proposals for an extension of the truce.

"The Arabs will resume their struggle until their legal rights are recognised—Arab sovereignty over Palestine," he said.

"We don't want a Jewish state, nor the partition plan. The Arabs' original acceptance of the plan proved their goodwill in favour of the world peace, but now they will not yield until they win their legal rights."—Associated Press and Reuter.

### PROSTITUTION OUTLAWED IN MIYAGI

Sendai, Northern Honshu, July 5.

The first anti-prostitution bill to be approved by the Japanese local governing group is virtually assured of passage during today's plenary session of the Miyagi Prefectural Assembly.

When the measure is enacted, Miyagi Prefecture, with a population of 1,500,000, will be the first Japanese community to outlaw prostitution.—United Press.

### BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

TO BID OR NOT TO BID  
WHETHER to bid or not to bid—that is the main question that confronts fourth hand after the first three players have passed. The question of what to bid is easy in comparison, if you hold a hand which is right on the borderline. To open it or pass the deal out depends on a number of factors. Most players realize that the main element is the total amount of honour strength. Many know also that the total playing tricks, resulting from suit-lengths and intermediates, also counts. But there is still another vital consideration which a lot overlook. Notice South's hand on this deal.

S. A 9 8  
H. A 8 5  
D. 3 2  
C. J 8 6 3

S. K Q 4 3  
H. K 10 6  
D. A Q 8  
C. 10 5 2

S. J 10 7 6 2  
H. Q J 9 3  
D. K 10  
C. A

(Dealer: West. North—South vulnerable.)  
West North East South  
Pass Pass Pass 1 S  
2 H 2 S

South's hand, just a jack and a ten better than an average one containing one honour of each suit, was nevertheless a sound opening bid for a player who values small scores in preference to bluffs and realizes that in the long run the aggregation of little advantages makes for success.

It would not have been a sound opening, however, if his spade and club holdings had been transposed, with him hold-

ing five ♠ and only one spade. Why? For answer you could not find a better illustration than this very deal. It is one on which either side, against probable defence, can make a contract of two, but not one of three. In the actual play South made exactly two after the normal lead of a spade, losing two in trumps, two in diamonds and one in hearts.

Now notice what would have happened if the East-West pair had gone further and overbid the 2-Spades in their best suit, diamonds. To do that, they would have had to call at the three level. The club A, spade A, ruff of a club, heart A and ruff of a second club would have set the contract one.

In other words, when the predominance of your thirteen cards happen to be in the majors, especially in spades, the chances favour a plus for your side from a fourth-hand opening with a borderline hand, and a minus is indicated if your length is in minors.

### TOMORROW'S PROBLEM

S. K Q 8 7 3 2  
H. 10 9 8 7  
D. J 10 5  
C. J 8 6 3

S. A 4  
H. K 10 6  
D. A J 8  
C. K 10 6 3

S. None  
H. A 7 6 5  
D. K 7 6 3  
C. A 7 4 2

What play on the spade A lead will enable South to tempt a mistake from West that gives him a chance to make 5-Clubs doubled?

### Yugoslav Desertions

Athens, July 5.  
Twelve Yugoslav soldiers in uniform and armed have given themselves up to the Greek authorities, according to reports reaching the military authorities quoted by the Athens news agency tonight.

The soldiers were said to have crossed the frontier near Boufi, in Western Macedonia. They were taken to Kozani, the Greek operational headquarters for the region.—Reuter.

### Third Worst Quake

Fukuji, July 6.

Japanese scientists announced today that the recent earthquake in Fukuji and Ishikawa Prefecture was the third worst in modern Japanese history ranking only behind the 1923 quake and the one in the Nobi District in 1891.

A joint survey team from the Tokyo University and the Central Meteorological Observatory said the epicentre of the Fukuji quake was located inland to the north of Fukuji city and very near the ground surface which accounted for the great damage despite the small size of the area affected.

The quake was severest in a narrow strip of land 60 by two kilometres running north to south through the centre of Fukuji city.—United Press.

### THE COST TO AMERICA

Washington, July 6.

The United States Air Force paid an average of US\$62,000 each for 860 planes ordered in the 12 months ending June 30. This was disclosed in figures of the orders made public here, showing a total of US\$440,011,000 obligated for 125 bombers, 344 jet fighters, 104 transports and 39 helicopters, 20 rescue and search planes and 28 others.

Costliest plane among the types ordered was a little jet bomber, the D-45, the average cost of which was US\$1,000,000. The much larger Boeing B-60 averages around US\$1,447,000. Most of the expense is in the cost of the jet engine.—Associated Press.

### Men Are More Polite Than Women

Chicago, July 6.

Mrs. Gretchen Good, whose business is talking to persons when they're in their "worst moods," said that men are more polite than women.

Mrs. Good, 33, an attractive brunette divorcee, runs a telephone "wakeup" service, getting people out of bed in time to go to work.

"Men are a lot nicer to wake up than women," she said. "A lot of women swear at me a little, but none of the fellows seems to mind quite so much. A lot of them even 'like to' kid around after I call 'em, no matter what time it is."

The hours of awakening vary from one man who has to get up at 3:30 a.m., to night workers who must be called at 10 p.m.

So far, only one practical joker has reversed things on Mrs. Good. He telephoned her in the wee hours of the morning.

"But it turned out all right," she said. "He told me he just wanted to hear what my voice sounded like. Then he put his name down to be called every day."

Mrs. Good's greatest worry is her own alarm clock.

"If it ever goes on the blink, unexpectedly, a lot of people may get into trouble and I might be out of business."—United Press.

### SWISS REDS BACK TITO

London, July 6.

The Swiss Communist Party's Political Bureau has written to Marshal Tito and the Central Committee of the Yugoslav Communist Party, denouncing the Cominform action in expelling the Yugoslav Party, Swiss Radio announced today.

This made the Swiss Communist Party the first outside Yugoslavia to support Marshal Tito in the dispute with the Cominform. The party came into Soviet disfavour in April, 1946, when the Moscow newspaper, Pravda, said it included industrialists.—Reuter.

### FRENCH-GREEK AGREEMENT

Paris, July 5.

A French-Greek economic agreement was signed at the French Foreign Office today by Jean Chauvel, Secretary General of the Foreign Affairs Ministry, and Dr. Raphael, the Greek Ambassador.—Reuter.

### PLACE OF WOMEN IN PRIESTHOOD

London, July 5.

A memorial submitted to the Lambeth Conference, which is being attended by delegates from Anglican churches throughout the world, urged that women should be equal to men in Church work and should be admitted to the priesthood.

The Anglican group for the ordination of women, to the ministry, which submitted the memorial, declared: "It is scarcely credible that a purely male ministry, elderly and over-burdened, is likely to produce the fire and spiritual revival that alone will save the present generation."

The group proposed that deaconesses should be placed on the same footing as deacons and that the deaconess of women should be recognized as a ministry to the whole Church rather than mainly to women and children.

(A deaconess in Anglican Churches is a member of the third order of the ministry and can perform all duties of a fully ordained priest except pronouncing absolution and benediction and consecration of the Eucharist.)

The Lambeth Conference of 330 Anglican bishops from all over the world met in a closed session in Lambeth Palace today. No statement on the proceedings is expected until the end of the Conference in six weeks time.

Its purpose is not to make decisions and laws binding on the Church, but for discussions on Church matters and for expressions of opinion.

The agenda included the following subjects: the Christian doctrine of man, the Church and the modern world, and the unity of the Church.—Reuter.

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DICK HAYMES

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IN TECHNICOLOR

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**THE SHOCKING MISS PILGRIM**  
IN TECHNICOLOR

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## BERLIN CRISIS

Failure of the latest effort to get the Russians to lift the virtual siege of Berlin by on-the-spot negotiations takes the situation out of the hands of the Allied military authorities. The future of Berlin, it has become patently clear, can now be decided only in Washington, London or Moscow, on higher levels than is possible in the German capital.

Indeed, action should already have been taken. For several days now, it has been an open secret that the wires have been humming between Paris, London and Washington, seeking agreement upon the text of a joint protest to Russia. Delay is certain to be interpreted in Moscow, whether factual or not, as a sign of conflicting viewpoints, a lack of solidarity in approach to what Mr. Bevin has described as a "delicate" situation.

Mr. Bevin is guilty of an understatement. The situation is dangerous. Both Britain and America have affirmed categorically that they have no intention of withdrawing from Berlin. It is obviously the firm intention of the Russians to take all measures short of war to force the Western nations out of the capital. And they are banking on just that pained kind of indecision which seems to have delayed the framing of the joint demarche to achieve their objective.

We have however repeatedly declared our determination to stay put in Berlin and stop war must. In support of this declaration, the military have done a magnificent job. In the biggest air lift ever concentrated upon a single point, the American Air Force and the Royal Air Force have kept a continuous stream of vital supplies pouring into Berlin to feed the 2,000,000 people in the zones for which we, the Americans and the French are responsible, and at the same time have thrown out a challenge since this is the only method of breaking down the siege which cannot be resisted without the open use of force. In one day alone, nearly 400 transport planes flew into Berlin with supplies. In this sense we have backed up our declared intentions with something more effective than platitudes, but it is not enough. Food supplies may be maintained indefinitely by this means, perhaps, but the economic life of Berlin will be gradually stifled unless coal and raw materials can get through to keep factories working. Already it is estimated that fifty per cent. have been forced to close down, and conditions must become rapidly more desperate until the Russians are convinced that Anglo-American resolution is as firm as their own.

Russian aggression can be halted, but time is running short. Hitler achieved his early successes by diplomatic offensives and the cold-war technique which the Soviets have since developed to a fine art. When he marched into Poland, Hitler was still convinced that apathy and indecision would prevent Britain and France from interfering. The siege of Berlin created by the Russian sanctions against the Western zones lies in a somewhat different category. But the same element of danger is present, the danger that Moscow may not know ex-

Philadelphia, June 23.

The first few chapters of the Philadelphia story have been gaudy, strained, and occasionally like a penny dreadful.

The cast of characters covers as wide a range as in "Gone With the Wind". There are the rivals—the strident and debonair Thomas Dewey, young and dashing; the benevolent and wise Senator Arthur Vandenberg, the kindly uncle of the Convention; the lean and taciturn Robert Taft; the strapping Western Earl Warren; the young hopeful Harold Stassen.

## Intrigue &amp; Suspense

There is the melodramatic plot—from log cabin to White House, from poverty to power. It has adventure, intrigue, some sex, appeal, and suspense.

There are the villains—the big-bellied machine-politicians, the constant double-dealers, compromisers, and lobbyists.

There are the thousands of extras—the hangers-on, Press agents and publicity experts, the cream-tures of the would-be Presidents, the smooth men and fancy women, the junketing spectators, the clerks and petty officials, the hired entertainers, the racketeers and rogues.

All are jammed this week in Philadelphia to participate in the business of selecting the Republican candidate for the Presidency of the United States.

This is American democracy's field day, its allegedly national carnival and circus. Yet I have not found the plot completely absorbing. The action has been too forced.

## The Wrong Setting

Sometimes the Philadelphia story reads like Philadelphia fiction. The decorous industrial city (not unlike Birmingham) has refused to provide the right setting.

It has resisted all attempts to paint itself in lurid colours and has broken out only a few hundred flags along its main thoroughfare, a mere scattering of banners, posters, "welcome signs" on most shops, and produced only one life-sized rubber elephant, the mascot of the Republican Party.

This animal, which is atop the entrance of the Bellevue Stratford Hotel, occasionally sags into shapelessness like a punctured tyre.

There is also a genial elephant baby. Today Philadelphia still refused to turn itself into a bawling and bawling fairground, despite all the ballyhoo. Convention Hall itself some mile and a half from the city centre where the 1,094 delegates are assembled is showing more spirit.

Here are the slogan posters from the 48 States, the banners, and the bedlam. Here, I am repeatedly promised, will soon be seen "the greatest show on earth." After 10 years of Democratic Administration the Republicans at last snuff triumph in the Bourbon-scented cigar smoke of this smoky city. In their last four Conventions they were merely piling a man to run second to Franklin Roosevelt. Now they believe they cannot lose, and there is a danger that the Party Whips and money men may decide on a cipher of a pygmy to carry the banner against Harry Truman.

## The 'Sun God'

Fascination of this Convention, despite its logging salesmanship and showmanship, is that there is no white-hot favourite.

The winner could conceivably be the ineffectual Senator John Bricker. Or it might be the star-spangled General Douglas MacArthur, "so successful a substitute sun god that he might be chosen to rule the American heavens."

Personally, I think the Convention's final nod will go to one of these three: Dewey, Vandenberg, Taft. It is a cautious, hedging forecast, but the Philadelphia pepper-pot has the prophets confused.

All the candidates, excepting only MacArthur, whom the Hearst newspapers continue to insist is "America's man of the hour," and is represented by General Jonathan Wainwright, are now here in this city.

Dewey is established in the main ballroom of the Bellevue Stratford Hotel (rent \$250 a day) with his hundreds of aides and advisers. He is tanned by sun-lamps, neatly barbered, freshly tailored.

His moustache is smaller, and he has gained poise and charm. He insists he will win. Stassen picks himself, so does Taft, so does Warren. Vandenberg doesn't commit himself.

## It's Quiet Down Here

I first drove into town last Sunday, right through the main

actly where to stop—short of war. It seems fantastic that Europe should be reduced to this state of tension three years after VE Day. But these are the realities and Washington and London must face up to them.

## DON IDDON'S DIARY

## The Days Before The Nomination Of Mr Dewey

Philadelphia, June 23.

You're sure this is the right place—where are the shows, the pageantry, the big-time bonanza?

The driver, a New Yorker, said: "You're right; this is what you'd call a sideshow in New York, but they're real sobersides here, very quiet folk."

They are. On Convention eve got a bar, taproom, cocktail bar, night club, or honkytonk was open. No alcohol, not even a glass of beer or watered sherry, was served to hotel residents. The place was padlocked.

Today and yesterday matters have been slightly gay, but it is still tea and crêpes and croquet on the lawn compared to New York.

The most important business so far carried out has been the preparation of the party platform. This is mostly a formality, for the party platform is frequently forgotten or torn up as soon as the Convention ends. It contains all the virtues and denounces all the sins.

The affair to keep your eye on is the selection of the candidate himself, which should take place

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The affair to keep your eye on is the selection of the candidate himself, which should take place

on Thursday, barring accidents

and acts of God and man.

Actually, I am pleased to be out of New York, if only for a few days. Here the anti-British campaign has got lost.

There are no inflammatory advertisements "damning us, as there are in Manhattan; no Zionist pickets outside the British Consulate; no signs of a "Don't buy British" campaign.

Many of the delegates and tourists come from points thousands of miles west of New York, and they have little or no time for fanatical Zionists.

## By Television

Of course, the Convention dominates the American news. Even Mr. Truman has a hard time getting a paragraph on the front page. He sits in the White House watching the television coverage.

The President continues to assert that he will win, and convincingly, against anyone the Republicans pick, even if they choose the political counterpart of the superman. They cannot do that because he is not around these parts.

## HEALTH SERVICE IN OPERATION

London, July 5.

Britain's National Health Service, which aims to give every Briton, regardless of income, the full medical care he needs, came into being today simultaneously with a comprehensive National Insurance scheme designed to provide cradle-to-the-grave social security.

A hospital in Davyhulme, Lancashire, a suburb of the industrial city of Manchester, was chosen for the token "handover" of 2,751 hospitals which now pass under State control.

The Health Minister, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, who piloted the scheme through Parliament and

has since waged a long battle for

cooperation from the medical profession, was present for the hand-over ceremony.

One thousand of these hospitals were maintained in the past by voluntary contributions. The rest were run by municipalities.

Fourteen regional hospital boards, 148 local health authorities responsible for home help and welfare services, 138 executive councils, which will organise family doctors and dentists, and other services covering chemists and opticians, came into full operation today.

The organisations will all the wheels of a scheme under which every adult Briton and his family will be entitled to free treatment, including hospital care, and medicines in return for weekly insurance contributions.

The display outside a London hospital of skull and crossbones banners indicated that there was still controversy over the likely success of the new Health Service.—Reuter.

## BURMA LEADER'S RESIGNATION

Rangoon, July 5.

U Ko Gyi, who has been named as Burmese Minister of Commerce on Friday, today resigned the chairmanship of the Socialist Party.

The New Times of Burma said his resignation from the Ministry had no political significance. "He accepts constitutional responsibility for the defects in the administration of his Ministry."—Reuter.

## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Remember there's always the right tool for every job, so you won't make the mistake of bringing it on the first trip!"

## NO PLACE FOR FOREIGNERS

By G.D.K. McCormick Special Correspondent

Tibet is "out" for the holiday season, even if you could get there. All visas and entry permits for foreigners have been cancelled.

A peasant's dwelling. But before his appointment was confirmed he had to undergo identity tests, which included the selection of relics of the late Lama from a collection of various objects.

## Main Task

From then onwards the main task of the Tibetan hierarchy was the education of the young Lama. This task is still being carried on. But after the age of 18 his power is supreme and he can take what decisions he wishes, overriding his grey-bearded Ministers if he thinks fit.

Tibet remains in a state of isolation almost unparalleled in any other country. The ban on foreigners will not make a great deal of difference to its life. For many years there was a ban on foreigners entering the country, and it wasn't until 1904 that a British expedition entered Tibet, captured Lhasa and forced the Dalai Lama to flee to China.

A few days later the British withdrew, and in 1909 the Chinese declared war on Tibet, this time the British giving refuge to the Lama in India.

For many years there ensued a constant dual between Britain and China for influence in Tibet. China was always threatening war, while Britain's main interest was that Tibet should remain friendly to India and independent.

The present Dalai Lama is the fourteenth reincarnation of his original ancestor. Tibetan life is dominated by religion, and politics are more or less unknown. The Buddhist religion is based on the theory of reincarnation, which means that the Dalai Lama may be the lawyer of tomorrow, or the present day criminal, the jacket of the future.

So when a Dalai Lama dies the problem is to find the "body" into which his soul has passed. This procedure is quite a lengthy affair. The 13th Dalai Lama died in 1933, but it wasn't until two years later that the Regent of Tibet at the oracle's lake of Chho-Khor-Gye had a vision which told him that the successor was to be found in a small house in a village near Lhasa.

The test of this vision was believed to be the discovery that the embalmed body of the ex-Lama, placed in the Potala Palace, had moved its position.

The search for the new Lama commenced, and he was found in

## Britain's Pact

In 1920 an agreement was reached by which the Indian Government assisted Tibet in training her army and developing her mines. British educational facilities were provided for some Tibetans. The British managed to stop China from marching into the Forbidden City.

The China-Japan conflict eventually brought about a truce between Tibet and China. At the end of this war Chiang Kai-shek promised that Tibet should retain her independence. It is an uneasy peace, for even today the Chinese Government is changing in China's Government.

Inaccessible as it is, Tibet has never been influenced by the few foreign missions which have occasionally visited the land. The barriers of the Himalayas and the deserts of Central China have imbued the people with a spirit of aloofness from civilisation.

## MR TRUMAN ON A "WORLD ORDER"

Bolivar, Missouri, July 5.

President Harry Truman held out hope today for an eventual "world order" in which all nations will enjoy "the equality and friendship" that prevail in the Western hemisphere.

President Truman spoke at a ceremony in Bolivar, Mo., where he accepted a \$100,000 statue of Simon Bolivar, the South American liberator, from President, Romulo Gallegos of Venezuela, who flew to the US for the occasion. This small town in Mr. Truman's home state is named for the liberator.

President Truman pointed happily to ties that bind the American republics in political, economic and cultural interests. "All 21 nations stand on equal terms," he declared. "Pan Americanism means equality of opinion among all nations."

Mr. Truman emphasised his country's hope of spreading the hemisphere's good neighbour policy to all the world. "Through the United Nations," he said, "we are seeking a world order under which all of the countries of the world will live together in the equality and friendship which prevails among the American nations."

He said cooperation in this hemisphere shows "we can succeed in establishing the same kind of cooperation with other countries in the United Nations."

"The way before us is not easy," he continued. "We must expect delays and disappointments. But we can succeed."—Associated Press.

## Communist Defeat A Shock

Helsinki, July 5.

Losses suffered by the Communist-dominated Popular Democrats in last week's national elections were a shock today even to their opponents. The setback may involve 11 or 12 Parliamentary seats.

It appeared that the Popular Democrats may lose almost a fourth of the 48 seats they won in 1945. That vote made them the country's largest single party. Justices asked: "What will the Russian reaction be?"

Tabulating the ballots in the Thursday and Friday voting continued into the fourth day. The latest position of the big three Government parties was: (1946 figures in brackets): Agrarians 55 (50); Social Democrats 55 (50); Popular Democrats 38 (40).

The Finnish Parliament will reconvene on July 13 to dissolve itself and set a date, probably July 21, for a new session.—Associated Press.

## NEW BALKAN PACT ON WAY

Budapest, July 5.

A Hungarian delegation will visit Sofia shortly to negotiate a pact of friendship between Hungary and Bulgaria, according to unofficial sources here today. This would be the fifth such pact to be concluded by the Balkan States since the end of the war, with one another in the last two years.—Reuter.

## Election Won On A Foul

Pretoria, July 5.

The Nationalists won the South Africa elections by foul means, declared the former Premier, Field Marshal Jan Smuts, at the opening of a nation-wide tour today.

He said that Nationalist propaganda on the colour question was dishonest. "Field Marshal Smuts said, 'the nation cannot be built on party fraud and lying such as their propaganda. The question of native policy must be settled by a united policy once and for all. That policy must be based on justice, fair play, common sense and ordinary decency. It would have the right of day.'"

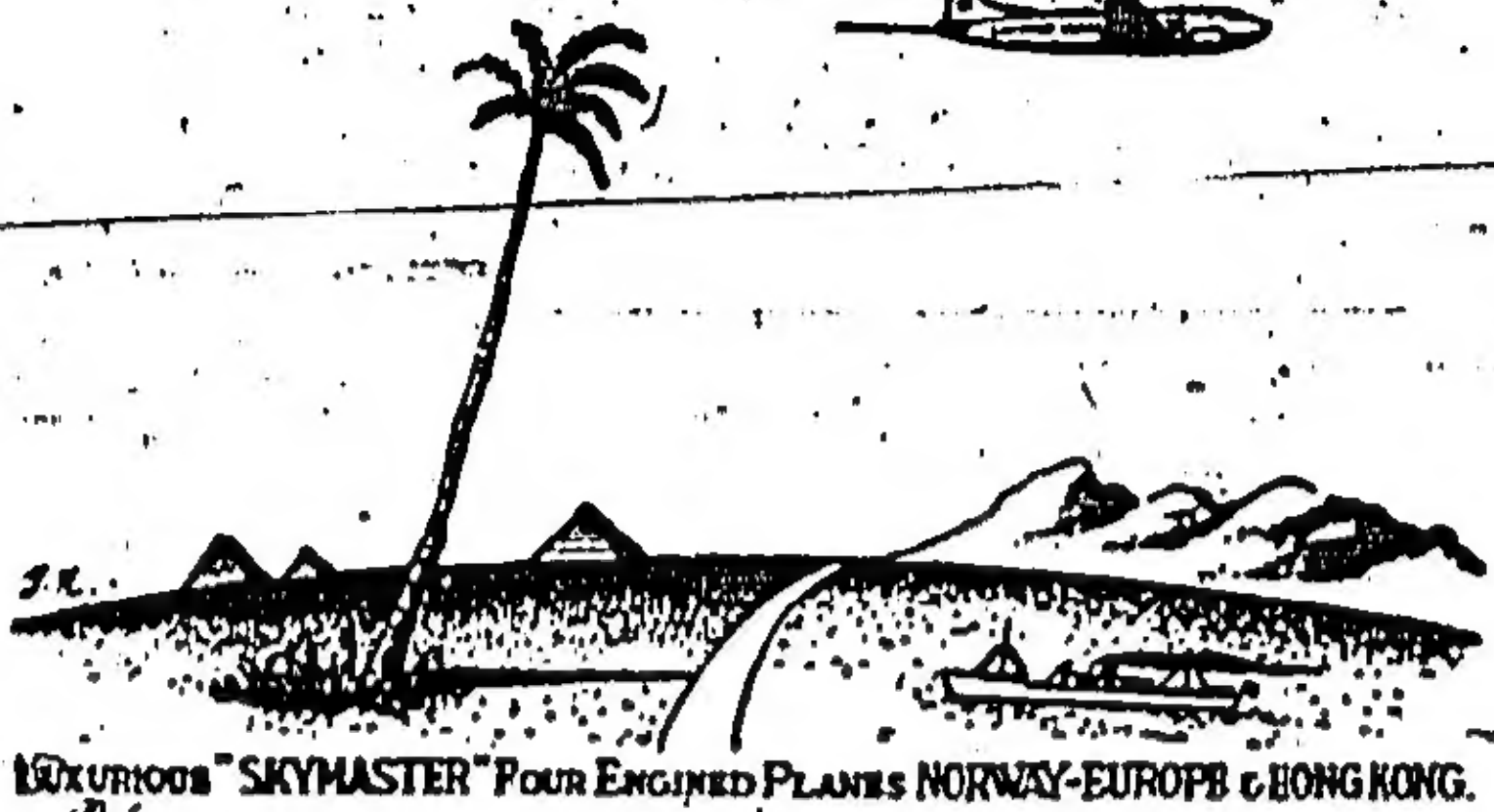
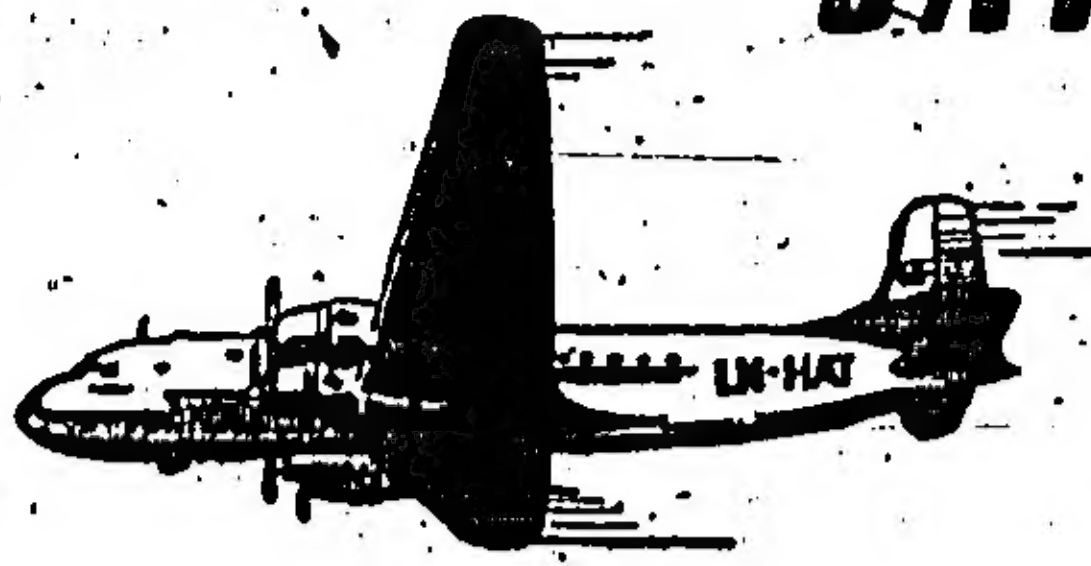
"Never again must they be enabled to perpetrate this fraud on South Africa," he declared. "He added that the Nationalists were helped to power by those who sought the Government during the war and would have preferred Hitler to a free government here."—Associated Press.



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# CRIPPS' SOLEMN WARNING

## Marshall Aid Needed To Save Pound

### Dollar Reserves Down To Only 473 Millions

London, July 5.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, solemnly warned the House of Commons today that Britain needs Marshall aid to save the pound sterling. Even with the first instalment of Marshall funds, he said that Britain ran down its gold and dollar reserves by £232,000,000 in the first six months of this year.

Sir Stafford Cripps said: "Including the actual ERP receipts, our reserves stand at the moment at £473,000,000." He said the Government hopes to maintain its reserves with ERP assistance at about £500,000,000. But if the dollar and world prices continue to soar, the position will be difficult.

He said: "It is possible that with good harvests and the absence of adverse conditions of the last year or two in the way of drought, we may see some reduction in world prices and also in the exceptionally high prices we had lately to pay for certain raw materials."

"We could not hope to maintain either our present standard of living or our present level of production, unless we were able to get some share of that outside aid which has been so generously offered by the United States to Europe."

The Chancellor urged the House to accept the Anglo-American agreement governing Marshall aid to Britain as "a fair and sensible document, in no way interfering with our right to regulate our own affairs."

It appears certain that the agreement will gain the approval of the House when the debate ends tomorrow night, for the Opposition has indicated that it will give general support.

"It is impossible to forecast the exact movement of our reserves over the next few months," Sir Stafford said. "A great deal depends on the amount and timing of the ERP receipts. There are in addition the complications resulting from the movement of world prices."

"If prices in the dollar area continue to go up, we shall find our dollar position more difficult and we must take this into account in framing our dollar import programme."

The dollar drain in the first quarter of this year was £147 million, Sir Stafford said. In the second quarter, it was £107 million, or more than 25 per cent less than in the first quarter.

ERP payment so far received was taken into account, the second quarter's drain was £85 million, and that for the whole half-year was £232 million.

### High Prices

Other points he made were: Britain must avoid getting into a severe imbalance of trade, not only with the dollar world, but also with the non-dollar world.

It was possible that, with a good harvest there might be some reduction in world prices and also in the exceptionally high prices that had had to be paid lately for some raw materials.

The facts proved, he said, that Britain could not move to maintain its present standard of living or her present level of production unless she was able to get some share of outside aid which had been "so generously offered by the United States to Europe."

Despite this aid, "there can be no relaxation in our efforts to maintain a balance," he said. "We have and expect to increase the volume of our exports still further provided we get no unexpected setbacks, as unfortunately we had during the month of June—a reference to the dock strike."

Britain's import programme was now being reviewed to see how far it at all, it could be further pruned without damage to production.

### Essential To Britain

"By one means or another, we must see that we do not draw upon our reserves. We shall not be able to arrive at final decisions on that until we know what we can expect by way of grant aid and loan from the European recovery programme for the next year. Those figures have not yet been settled."

The European recovery programme was an essential prerequisite of Britain's speedy recovery.

For the first three months, Britain was offered \$300,000,000 in grants and \$100,000,000 in loans. The interest terms and date of repayment had not yet been decided.

Britain's aim was to use the loans for capital equipment or for goods capable of quick conversion into exportable goods which would earn their keep and so enable the country to repay the loan in due time.



SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS

to export goods and we must go through with the process even if it has some unpleasant consequences for us.

"This is not the time for a settling up in our affairs. Our cooperation with Western Europe is fundamental to the conception of the recovery programme."

Without such cooperation, Western Europe, including Bri-

## HUMILIATING BUT NECESSARY

London, July 5.

"Can we look for recovery in a reasonable time without this aid?" asked Mr. Oliver Lyttelton, a former Cabinet Minister, speaking for the Opposition during the Commons debate on the Marshall Plan agreement today.

The answer, he said, must be "No." Without this aid, Britain's ration of meat, sugar, fat, bacon, eggs, etc., would be very severely cut; there would be no basic petrol and very little tobacco and there would be one and a half million unemployed.

Paying tribute to the "generosity, statesmanship and broad-mindedness" of the Americans, Mr. Lyttelton added "that we should be reduced largely by the mismanagement and ineptitude of our own Government to a position where we are entirely dependent upon the goodwill of the United States is a matter which grieves and humiliates everybody who thinks straight about these matters."

"I shall vote for this agreement, but reluctantly," a "grievous blot" on the agreement, Mr. Lyttelton added, was that the proportions of loan and grant were not known. He thought that arrangements for export of warlike materials should be the subject of a separate agreement.

### The Colonies

Referring to the export of jet engines to Russia, Mr. Lyttelton declared that although it had been said they were exported, the problem about these engines had been finding alloys capable of withstanding the attack of the Russians. He said that the Government had been making these alloys, but so that it was 10 years' research and not absolute child's play.

Mr. Lyttelton added that the worst of the bargain was in the role assigned to Germany. Germany, under American control, would supply the whole of Europe and a great part of the Empire.

The "timid, favored, nation" Germany, favored, nation, would supply the whole of Europe and a great part of the Empire. Germany, favored, nation, would supply the whole of Europe and a great part of the Empire.

### French To Join In?

Paris, July 5. General Pierre Koenig, Military Governor of the French Zone of Germany, is shortly to announce the economic fusion on August 1 of the French Zone with Saxony, according to "informed sources" quoted tonight by Agence France Press.

According to these sources, measures to co-ordinate the exterior commerce and transport communications of the three Western Zones of Germany in fulfillment of the London six-power agreement will come into force on the same date.—Reuter.

## MUNITION DUMP BLOWN UP

Trieste, July 5.

A Yugoslav army munitions dump near Isola, small industrial town in the Yugoslav zone of Trieste free territory, was blown up on Sunday night, according to eye-witness reports received here today.

Although no official communiqué was issued, observers believed this to be another act of sabotage by Communist agents against Marshal Tito.

In recent sabotage act, unknown persons set fire to stacks of wheat lying in the fields.

Travellers from the Yugoslav Zone also reported that the Yugoslav police raided homes of Italian Communists in Capodistria, capital of the zone, confiscated arms which the Communists had been previously allowed to keep.

In Trieste, the Executive Council of the local Communist Party adopted by a majority of two votes a resolution accepting "unconditional" the Communist declaration and inviting the Yugoslav Communists to adopt the Moscow line.—United Press.

## Movement For United Europe

Brussels, July 5.

A 20-man delegation representing the Belgian Committee for a United Europe, tonight visited the Premier M. Paul Henri Spak, asking him to table a motion—in Parliament calling for a general European congress of the movement.

The delegates presented to M. Spak copies of resolutions adopted at the recent congress at The Hague for a United Europe.

M. Spak told the delegates: "I welcome you with something more than sympathy." He told them that he followed the Hague Congress very closely.

He added: "There is a big future for this movement."—United Press.

### MURDERED WITH OWN LACES

New York, July 5.

A man identified as Alfred B. Nilsen, aged 49, of Astrad, Norway, a seaman on a United States Army transport, was found dead today with his shoelaces around his neck outside a Brooklyn apartment house.

The police listed his death as an apparent murder with the possible motive of robbery. He had been severely beaten. Shipmates told police officers that Nilsen has a wife and four children in Norway.—Reuter.

### JEAN HERSHOLT IN LONDON

London, July 5.

The film actor, Jean Hersholt, is scheduled to arrive in London on Tuesday by air from Copenhagen en route to America.

Mr. Hersholt, President of the American Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, will present "Oscar" to five 1947 Academy Award winners at a dinner of the British film producers association on Thursday night.—United Press.

### PRESIDENT FLEES COUNTRY

Panama City, July 5.

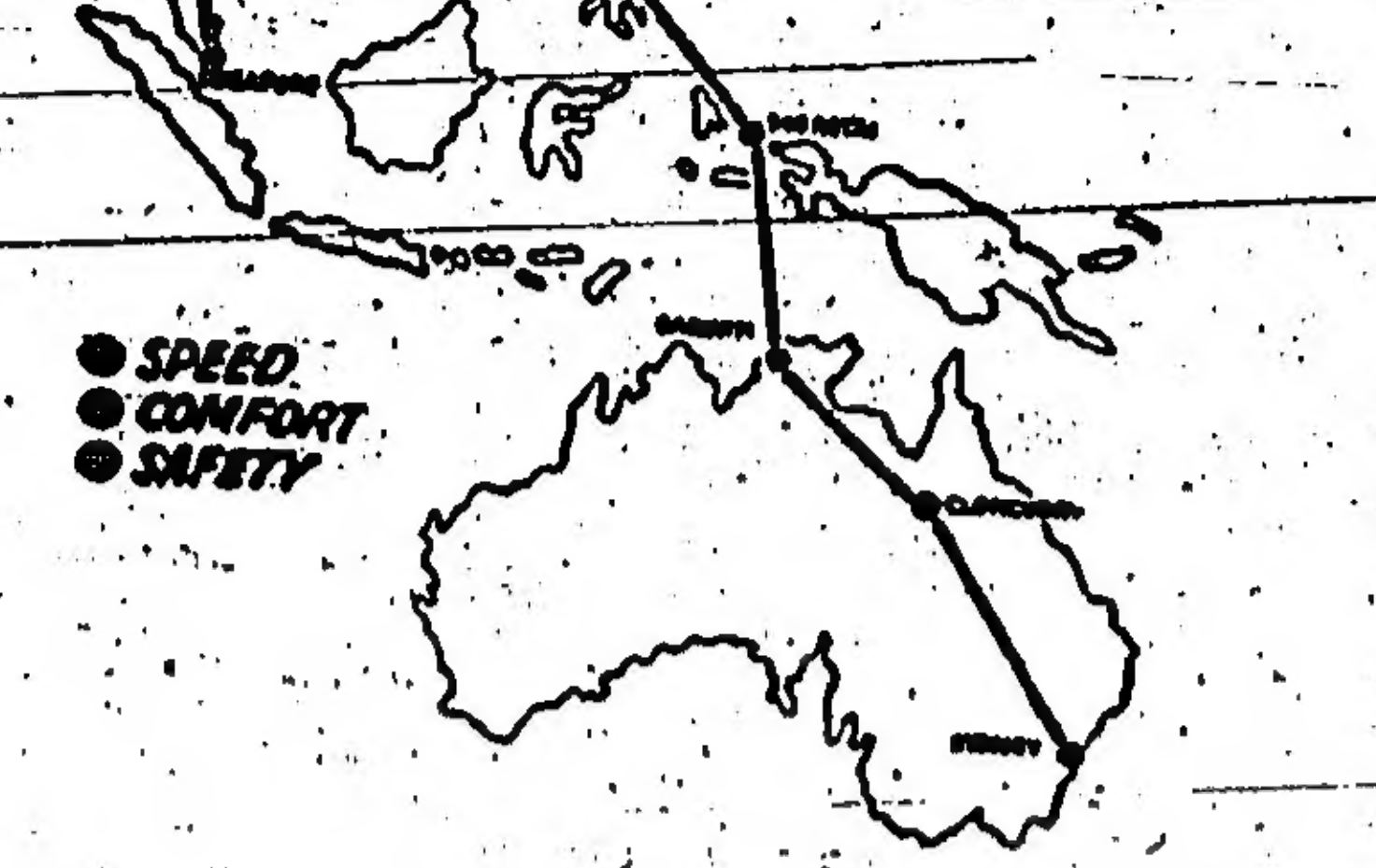
Arnaldo Arias Madrid, who apparently won the Presidency of Panama six weeks ago on the basis of complete but unofficial returns, left the country today and took refuge in the Canal Zone, which is under United States jurisdiction.

Panama was under a state of emergency because of political clashes that cost three lives over the week-end.—Associated Press.

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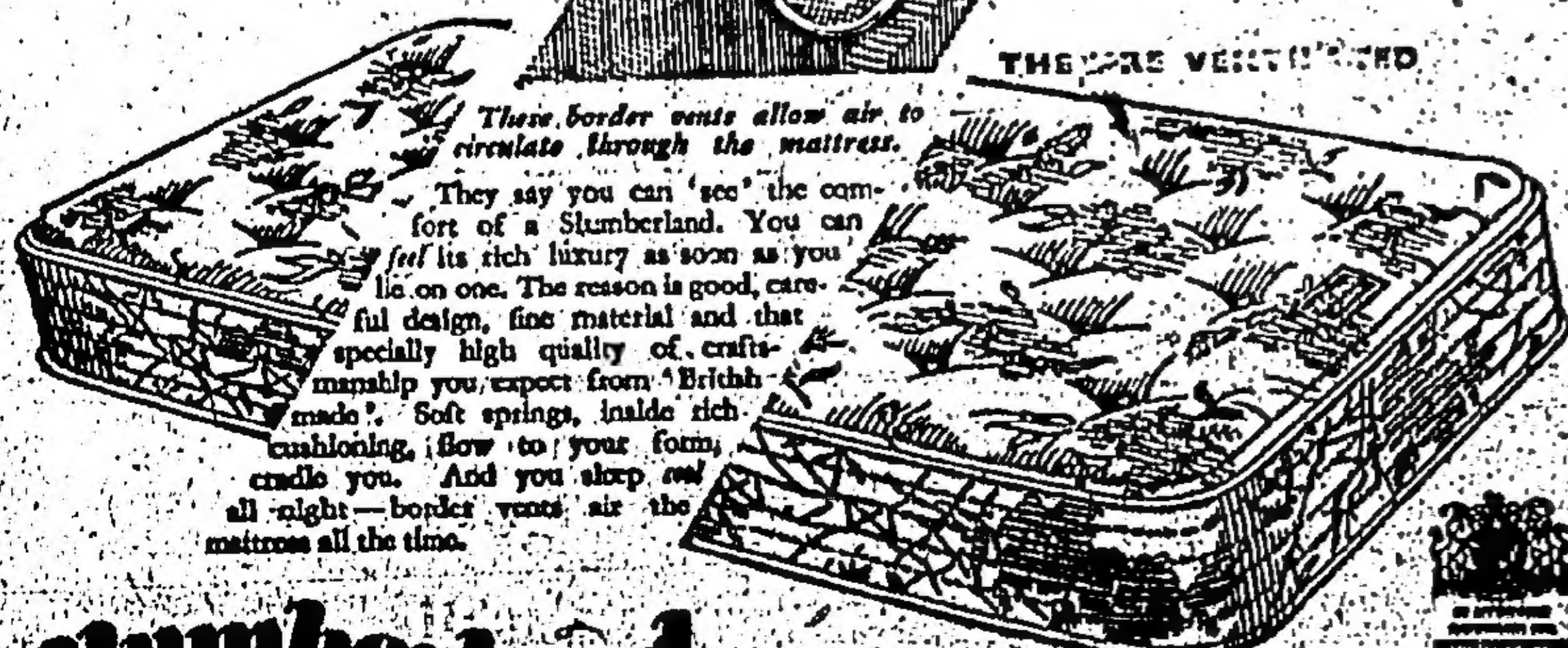
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# Woman Today

## LIGHT MENUS FOR THE HOT WEATHER

By A COOKERY EXPERT

Here are two well-balanced menus to satisfy hungry home-comers.

### MENU 1

Hot 'tripe' omelette with bacon rolls and tomato cream sauce

Peas  
Light date pudding, lemon sauce

VEGETABLE PUREE

Two medium potatoes, 1 small onion, 2 sticks celery, 1 small parsnip, 1 carrot, piece of turnip, 1 scant tablespoon margarine or good, clean fat, 1 quart water, 1½ teaspoons salt, 1 teaspoon sugar, 1 tablespoon flour, 1 cup milk.

Wash and dry vegetables, peel thinly or 'scrape'. Cut into small pieces. Melt margarine or fat, add vegetables. Stir over low heat 4 or 5 minutes, do not brown.

Add water, salt, sugar. Simmer gently 1 hour. Rub through strainer, reserving about ½ cup of vegetable for garnishing. Blend flour smoothly with milk, add to vegetable puree. Stir until boiling, simmer 3 or 4 minutes. Serve hot, garnishing each bowl with a spoonful of the diced vegetables.

HOT TRIPE OMELETTE

Two pounds tripe, 1 small onion, ½ cup soft white breadcrumbs, 1 teaspoon melted margarine or butter, 1 dessertspoon chopped parsley, pinch herbs, 1 tablespoon diced bacon, pinch nutmeg, pinch grated lemon rind, ¼ teaspoon salt, pepper, 1 egg-yolk or a little milk, grilled bacon rolls.

Wash tripe well, scrape underside if necessary. Place in enamel-lined saucepan, cover with cold water. Bring to boil, drain. Cover with fresh cold water, add salt and half the onion.

Simmer gently 1 to 1½ hours or until just tender. Drain, cut into oblong pieces, about 3in. by 6in. Combine breadcrumbs, balance of onion (finely chopped), melted margarine or butter, parsley, herbs, bacon, nutmeg, lemon rind, salt, pepper. Blend with egg-yolk or milk. Cover half of each tripe oblong with seasoning, roll up and secure with coarse thread. Place in ovenware dish, add equal quantities milk and water to barely cover bottom of dish. Cover with greased paper, bake in moderate oven (375deg. F.) 35 to 40 minutes. Lift on to hot serving-dish, remove cotton. Garnish with grilled bacon rolls; serve with tomato cream sauce.

### TOMATO CREAM SAUCE

One dessertspoon margarine or butter, 1 tablespoon flour, 1 cup milk, salt, cayenne pepper, ½ cup tomato puree.

Melt margarine or butter, add flour; cook 2 or 3 minutes without browning. Stir in milk, salt and cayenne. Continue stirring until boiling. Cool slightly, gradually add tomato puree, reheat without boiling.

LIGHT DATE PUDDING

Two ounces margarine or butter, 2oz. sugar, ½ teaspoon grated lemon rind, 1 egg, 8oz. chopped dates, 4oz. self-raising flour, pinch salt, 3 tablespoons milk.

Cream margarine or butter with sugar and lemon rind. Add unbeaten egg, mix well. Fold in dates and sifted dry ingredients alternately with milk. Turn into greased mould; cover with paper cut 1in. larger than top of mould and greased on both sides. Stand mould in saucepan with sufficient boiling water to come halfway up sides. Cover closely. Steam steadily 1½ hours. Turn out and serve hot with lemon sauce.

LEMON SAUCE

One cup water, 2 tablespoons lemon juice, ½ cup sugar, 1 dessertspoon cornflour or arrowroot, 1 level dessertspoon butter, pinch salt.

Blend arrowroot or cornflour with some of the water; add balance of water, sugar, salt, and lemon juice. Stir until boiling, simmer 3 or 4 minutes. Beat in butter, serve hot.

MENU 2

Tomato and celery broth  
Hamburger patties  
Creamed potatoes, shredded cabbage

Grilled tomato halves

Dutch pear cake, custard

TOMATO AND CELERY BROTH

One mutton shank, 1 quart water, 1 level dessertspoon salt, 1 cup diced celery, ¾ cup diced carrot, 1 small onion, 3 tomatoes, 2 tablespoons barley, chopped parsley.

Wash mutton shank, remove fat, wash, meat well. Place in pan with water, salt, celery, carrot, chopped onion, washed barley. Simmer 1½ hours. Remove shank. Immerse tomatoes in boiling water, remove skins, chop. Add to broth, simmer 20 to 30 minutes longer. Serve sprinkled with chopped parsley.

HAMBURGER PATTIES

One pound finely minced steak, 1 cup soft white breadcrumbs, 1 small onion, 1 tablespoon chopped parsley, ½ teaspoon salt, pinch pepper, 1 teaspoon Worcester sauce, 1 dessertspoon tomato sauce, beaten egg, small quantity flour.

Place steak in saucepan, stir over low heat until it changes color. Stir in all other ingredients except flour. Shape a tablespoonful at a time into flat cakes, containing lightly with flour.

Cook 3 to 10 minutes on hot greased griddle-iron or in heavy frying-pan or under red-hot grill-iron. Turn several times during cooking. Serve hot. Brown vegetable sauce may be served with the patties if desired.

DUTCH PEAR CAKE

Three ounces margarine or butter, 2oz. sugar, ¼ teaspoon grated lemon rind, 1 egg, 3 tablespoons milk, 6oz. self-raising flour, 4 or 5 cooked pear halves, 1 tablespoon brown sugar, ¼ teaspoon cinnamon, ¼ teaspoon ground cloves.

Cream margarine or butter with sugar and lemon rind. Add unbeaten egg, mix well. Fold in sifted flour alternately with milk. Turn into greased 8in. cake-tin or deep sandwich-tin. Arrange pear halves on top, smooth side up. Sprinkle with brown sugar, and cinnamon mixed together. Bake in hot oven (400deg. F.) 30 to 40 minutes. Serve hot with custard.

to any question asked her, "and to answer distinctly.

4. Teach her to say "Thank you" to her hostess after a party.

5. Teach her that the surest way of not getting what she wants is a burst of temper.

And when she has learnt that much, you've done your best toward training up a civilized, pleasant child—and even if she is not meant to be beautiful, you will still have a most attractive daughter.

And now, for her manners, which are just as important as her looks, or perhaps more so, for no matter how pretty a bad-mannered child may be, no one but her mother finds her lovable.

1. Teach her to say "How do you do?" and "Goodbye" and shake hands as she does so, firmly, and looking at whoever she's talking to right in the eyes.

2. Teach her that she must not interrupt older people.

3. Teach her to pay attention

to the speaker.

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### Fashionable Race Meeting



Bright colours of ankle-length along with wide-brimmed hats are two of the latest creations by Germaine Lecomte, Paris designer, displayed by two models at the Grand Prix des Drapeaux Steeplechase at the Auteuil racetrack in Paris on June 25.

## Early Training Of The Child Is Vital

It's often been said that whoever has charge of a child for the first seven years influences it for life. Before seven, life-long habits are formed; before seven it is decided whether your little girl will be an attractive teenager, slim, straight, and shining-haired—or a didn't-quite-make-it wallflower.

It doesn't take very much trouble to lay the ground-work for beauty. You might let the legend seep into the nursery that a very good girl gets:

A hairbrush and comb of her own; A pink toothbrush to match; A pink tin of salt (which you will mix with bicarbonate of soda) and a personal tube of toothpaste.

And for her birthday, a manicure set like mommy's.

Teach her to brush her hair properly; not to flatten it down on both sides, but to bend her head so that the hair falls over her face and is brushed at the roots.

Insist that she remember her toothbrush drill—the toothbrush should be moved up and down, not sideways—and encourage her to use salt and bicarbonate of soda for cleaning twice a day, and toothpaste as a special treat at night.

Be firm about visiting a dentist regularly. If her teeth are inclined to protrude, you must have them straightened with bands.

And if she's going to have good-looking nails, when she's a

big girl, show her how to use her manicure set or yours.

Teach her how to push her cuticles down patiently with an orange stick, and to push them back with the corner of the towel each time she washes her hands—then she'll have moons that no cuticle will have a hope of obscuring when she's in her teens.

If she bites her nails, check her by applying bitter aloes to them. Her feet are important, too. (Toe-nails must always be cut

By JANE GORDON

squarely across, remember?) See that her shoes don't warp the shape of growing feet; don't buy them without checking their fit by the shoe-shop X-ray.

If you have any fault to find with the way she walks—if she's pigeon-toed, or bandy, check with a doctor to see what can be done.

Children need no other beauty treatments for their skin, then mild soap, often applied—and the

cold-water rinse afterwards. But see that her nose is protected by a shady hat in summer, and in winter touch her lips with petroleum jelly to stop them being cracked by the wind.

She must learn to dry herself properly after a wash or a bath, too, for damp areas of skin lead to chafing.

Her hairstyle? You can do better than the weary old-style of a side parting and a bow loosely attached to a hank of hair. Plait her hair on the top of her head, or take her hair back from her face and tie the ribbon on the crown of her head, or part her hair in the middle and take it back from either side of her face with small, bright bows.

And now, for her manners, which are just as important as her looks, or perhaps more so, for no matter how pretty a bad-mannered child may be, no one but her mother finds her lovable.

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## QUICK CHANGE



An interesting fashion hint is given by the model displaying a quick change hat creation by Marie Pavil, Paris designer. She was one of the many models from the leading fashion houses attending the Auteuil Race Track on June 25 for the Grand Prix des Drapeaux Steeplechase. The sandy striped sporty topper can become in a moment a more effeminate design.

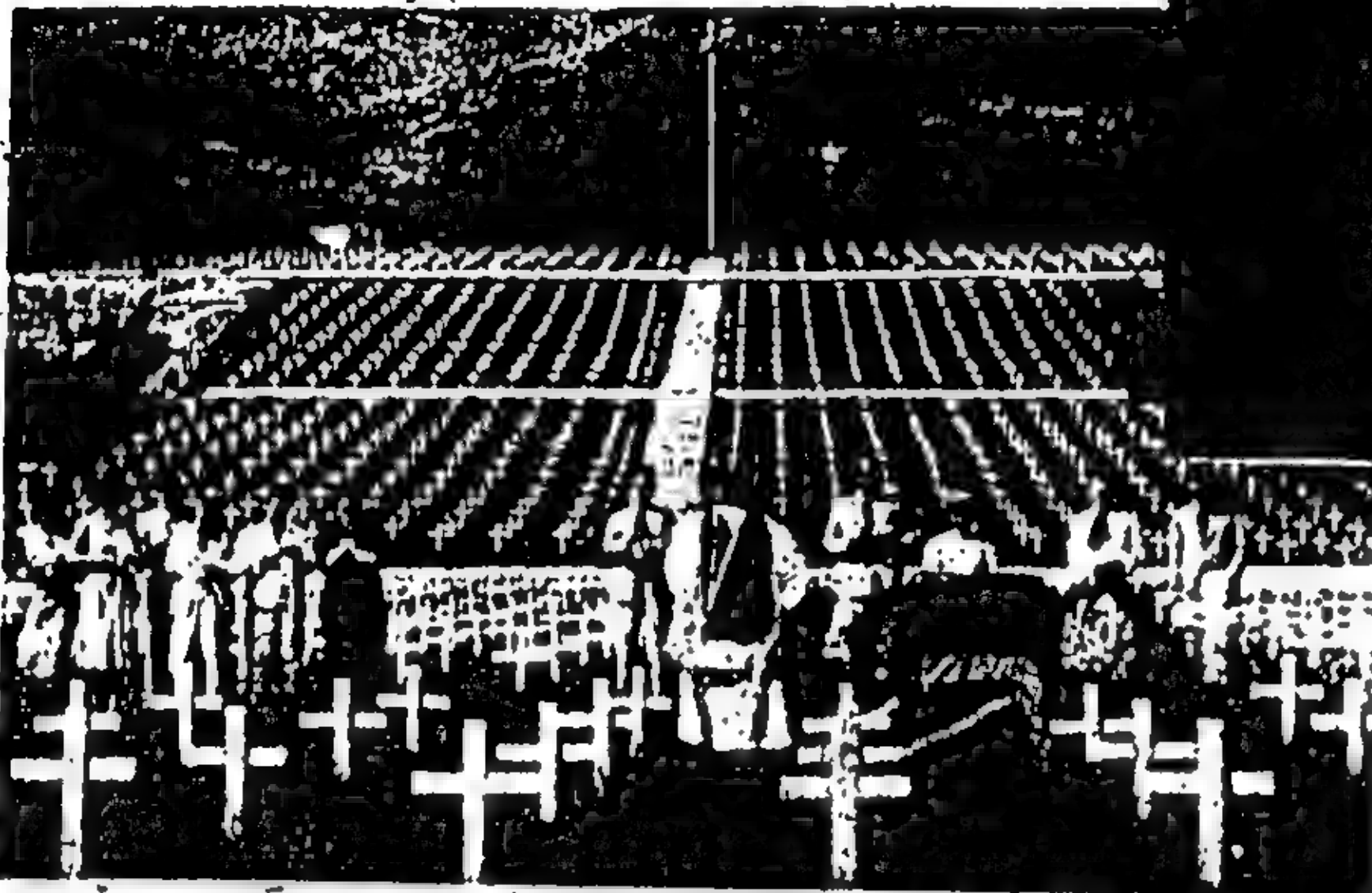


# DOMINION DAY

Dominion Day, the national holiday of Canada, was marked in Hong Kong on July 1 by solemn ceremonies at Sai Wan military cemetery and by a reception held later in the day by the Canadian Trade Commissioner in Hong Kong.



Mr. Kenneth Noble, Canadian Trade Commissioner, addresses guests at the Dominion Day cocktail party held in the H.K. Club Annex.



At Sai Wan military cemetery on the morning of Dominion Day, tribute was paid to those Canadian soldiers who lost their lives in the defence of Hong Kong.



A solemn moment, following the laying of wreaths in remembrance of Canadian dead.



Mr. Kenneth Noble, Canadian Trade Commissioner, lays a wreath on behalf of the Government of Canada "In Remembrance."

The Rev. G. Hett-Lipcombe, Senior Chaplain to the Forces, conducting the Service of Remembrance at the Sai Wan military cemetery on Thursday last.

(China Mail Photographs)







Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham (centre of group) seen at the cocktail party given by the Chinese Chamber of Commerce in honour of Sir Man-kam Lo. (China Mail Photo)



Sir Alexander Grantham and Sir Man-kam Lo (centre) seen together at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden party given by the Chinese Chamber of Commerce. (China Mail Photo)



Four members of a group photographed at the cocktail party in honour of Sir M. K. Lo, are (left to right) Lady Lo, Sir M. K. Lo, Mr. Alastair Todd and Mr. George Strickland. (China Mail Photo)

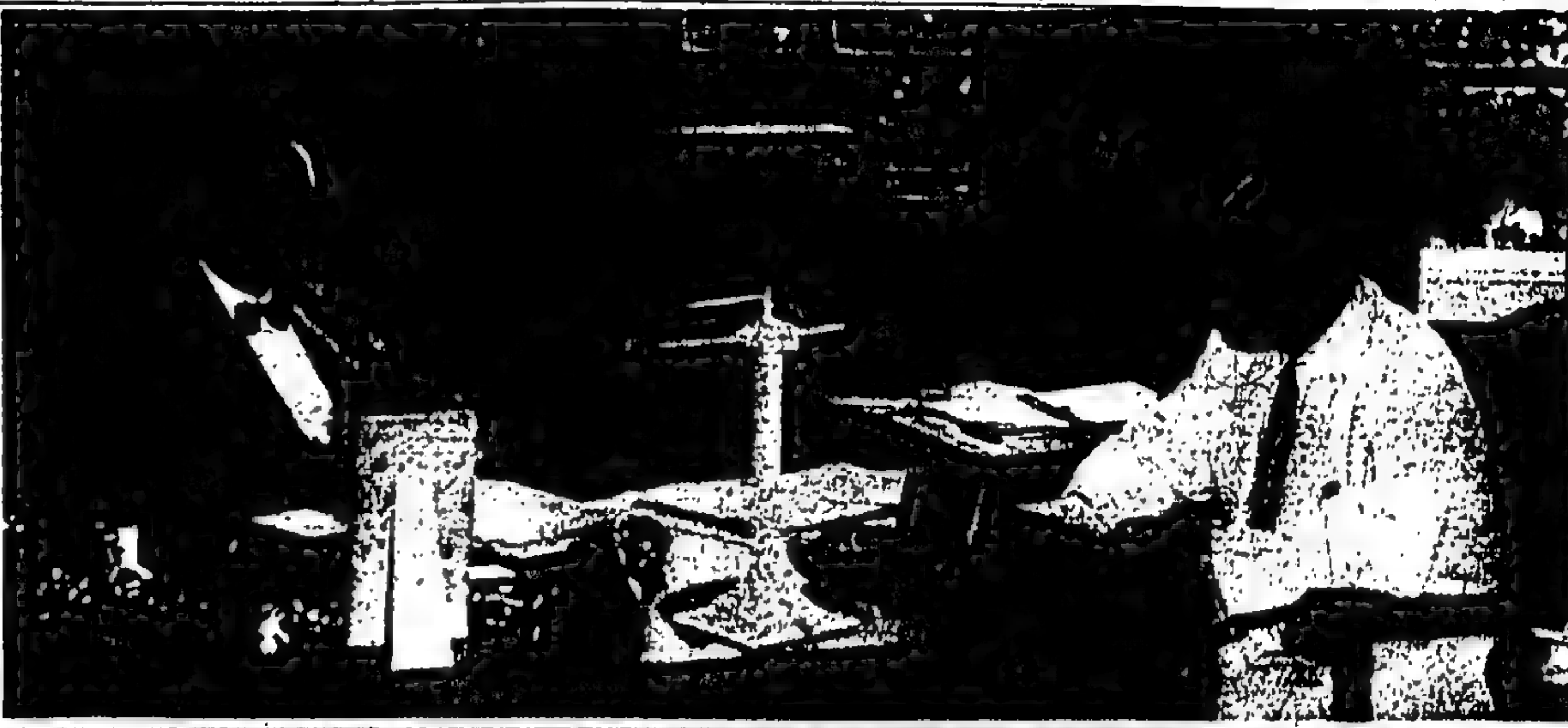
Lady Grantham chats to Lady Lo at the cocktail party held on the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel. On the left is Sir Sheuson Chow. (China Mail Photo)

General Matthews greets hosts Mr. and Mrs. K. Noble, as he arrives at the reception in honour of Canada's National Day. (China Mail Photo)



Mr. and Mrs. Eric Himsworth, arriving at the party in the Hong Kong Club Annex in of Dominion Day. (China Mail Photo)





Mr. U Tak Chie, head of the Hong Kong mission to the British Industries Fair, is seen after his return making a report on his trip to Sir Alexander Grantham in Government House. (Francis Wu Photo)

A good time was had by all at the R.A.M.C. all-ranks Golden Jubilee celebration dance in the China Fleet Club. (Golden Studio)



General Matthews greets Sir Man-kam and Lady Lo at the recent cocktail party on the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel. (China Mail Photo)



Cutting the cake. Children and parents look on as the cake is about to be cut at the R. A. M. C. Golden Jubilee children's party in Whitfield Barracks. (Golden Studio)



The sons and daughters of R.A.M.C. personnel were given a children's party in the Welfare Club (Whitfield Barracks) on the occasion of the R.A.M.C. Golden Jubilee anniversary. (Golden Studio)



A group of merry-makers are photographed at the R. A. M. C. all-ranks Golden Jubilee dance in the China Fleet Club. Second and third from left are Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miles. The couple on the right hand corner are Dr. and Mrs. Ramond. (Golden Studio)



Miss M. Beatrice Sze Kwan Tsch was recently married to Mr. Raymond Keat Soo Low in the Roman Catholic Cathedral. (King's Studio)



A wedding group outside St. Joseph's Church on the occasion of the marriage of Miss Monique Arnoux and Capt. "Scotty" Wilson. (Golden Studio)

After the wedding ceremony in St. John's Cathedral, the former Miss Olga Joyce Rigby, and Mr. W. E. Kiernan, pose for photographers. (China Mail Photo)

At the recent Diocesan Girls School reunion, Mr. Victor Mamak gave a demonstration of a famous Hollywood three-dimensional make-up. His model was Mrs. Irene Fincher. (China Mail Photo)













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"HANYANG" Swatow 10 a.m. 11th July  
"SZECHUEN" Amoy, Foochow & Tientsin 10 a.m. 14th July  
"SZECHUEN" Swatow, Bangkok & Saigon 4 p.m. 22nd July

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SHENKING (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
HANYANG (U.S.A.) from Swatow  
TIENTSIN (U.S.A.) from Tientsin  
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TIENTSIN (U.S.A.) from Tientsin

### TODAY

FERREIRA (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
FLYING CLIPPER (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from Amoy

### TOMORROW

PIONEER (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
PIONEER (U.S.A.) from Amoy

## Shipping Departures

### YESTERDAY

CHEUNG KUNG (C.M.S.N.) to Kelung  
FRANCISVILLE (Bank Line) to Pacific Coast  
HAI CHEN (C.M.S.N.) to Kelung  
LAURA MAERSK (U.S.A.) to New York  
MIL LEE (C.M.S.N.) to Amoy  
STOCKHOLM (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
TIENTSIN (U.S.A.) to Amoy

### TODAY

GLENARTNEY (Jardine) to Shanghai  
HANYANG (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
STANVAC (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
STOCKHOLM (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
TIENTSIN (U.S.A.) to Amoy

### TOMORROW

FOOCHOW (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) to Amoy  
WING HANG (Jardine) to Kelung

## Vessels In Port

ADINDA (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
ALAN (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
ALPHA (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
AMARANTHUS (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
ANGLIA (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
ATREIS (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
BIRN (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
BIRN (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
BIRN (U.S.A.) from Amoy

## AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS

### Arrivals

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### Departures

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### FRIDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### SATURDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### SUNDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### MONDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### TUESDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### WEDNESDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### THURSDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### FRIDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### SATURDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### SUNDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### MONDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### TUESDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### WEDNESDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### THURSDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

### FRIDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Shanghai 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.  
Amoy 11.45 a.m.

## VESSELS DUE FROM

### AFRICA

RUTS (R.L.L.) from South Africa  
STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) from South Africa

### AMERICA

DONA NATI (U.S.A.) from New York  
FERNADO (U.S.A.) from New York  
FLYING CLIPPER (U.S.A.) from New York  
INDIA MAIL (U.S.A.) from New York  
LOUIS BLOSS (U.S.A.) from New York  
PIONEER (U.S.A.) from New York  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) from New York  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from New York  
WING HANG (Jardine) from New York

### EUROPE

BERNARD (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
FLYING CLIPPER (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from Amoy

### INDIA

CHAK BANG (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy

### JAPAN

FLYING CLIPPER (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from Amoy

### KOREA

NANCHANG (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
NANCHANG (U.S.A.) from Amoy

### SOUTH-EAST PORTS

CHAK BANG (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy

### SOUTH AMERICA

RUTS (R.L.L.) from South America  
STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) from South America

### AFRICA

RUTS (R.L.L.) from South Africa  
STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) from South Africa

### AMERICA

DONA NATI (U.S.A.) from New York  
FERNADO (U.S.A.) from New York  
FLYING CLIPPER (U.S.A.) from New York  
INDIA MAIL (U.S.A.) from New York  
LOUIS BLOSS (U.S.A.) from New York  
PIONEER (U.S.A.) from New York  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) from New York  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from New York  
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VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from Amoy

### KOREA

NANCHANG (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
NANCHANG (U.S.A.) from Amoy

### SOUTH-EAST PORTS

CHAK BANG (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy  
BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy

### SOUTH AMERICA

RUTS (R.L.L.) from South America  
STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) from South America

### AFRICA

RUTS (R.L.L.) from South Africa  
STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) from South Africa

### AMERICA

DONA NATI (U.S.A.) from New York  
FERNADO (U.S.A.) from New York  
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BANGOLA (Jardine) from Amoy

### SOUTH AMERICA

RUTS (R.L.L.) from South America  
STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) from South America

### AFRICA

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### JAPAN

FLYING CLIPPER (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
PRINCE HARRY (U.S.A.) from Amoy  
VAN HEUTEZ (U.S.A.) from Amoy

## CHINA

### General Managers

### INDO-CHINA S. N. CO., LTD.

### SAILINGS

S.S. "WINGSANG" to Keelung  
S.S. "HANGSANG" to Keelung  
S.S. "TAKSANG" to Keelung  
S.S. "WOSANG" to Keelung  
S.S. "MAUSANG" to Keelung  
S.S. "KUTSANG" to Keelung

### ARRIVALS

S.S. "CHAKSANG" from Keelung  
S.S. "TAKSANG" from Keelung  
S.S. "WOSANG" from Keelung  
S.S. "MAUSANG" from Keelung  
S.S. "KUTSANG" from Keelung

### General Managers

### AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE LTD.

### M.V. "KAFIRISTAN"

Sails Brisbane early July for  
Borneo ports, Saigon, Hong  
Kong, Shanghai and Japan.  
Due Hong Kong early August.

### Agents: GLEN LINE LTD.

### TO JAPAN

M.V. "GLENARTNEY" Loads for Shanghai, Taku Bar  
& Japan 7th July.

### SAILINGS

M.V. "GLENARTNEY" Loads for U.K. & Continental  
ports about 30th July.

### ARRIVALS

M.V. "GLENARTNEY" Discharging - Holt's Wharf.  
M.V. "GLENROY" Loaded - Middlesbrough & London.  
M.V. "GLENARTNEY" Loaded - Middlesbrough & London.  
M.V. "GLENARTNEY" Loaded - Middlesbrough & London.  
M.V. "GLENARTNEY" Loaded - Middlesbrough & London.

### Agents:

### WESTERN CANADA STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

S.S. "LAKE SHAWNIGAN" Due Hong Kong from Canadian  
Ports 21st July. Loads for  
Taku, Shanghai & Taku Bar  
22nd July.

### S.S. "LAKE ATLIN"

Loads H.K. for Los Angeles, San  
Francisco, Portland, Seattle  
for Vancouver late July if  
sufficient inducement.

### Subject to alteration without notice.

All intending passengers are requested to register their names as  
far as possible in advance of the time at which they wish to leave.

### Agents:

### PRINCE LINE LTD.

### PACIFIC TRANSPORT LINES INC.

### General Agents:

### BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP.

### SEE SEPARATE ADVERTISEMENTS.

### Agents:

### PRINCE LINE



